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**Direct Brands:**

**Media & Customer Acquisition**

2019-2020

Direct Brands Initiative Strategic Partners:



*This report was produced by IAB. The final report, findings, and recommendations were not influenced by strategic partners or sponsors.*

# Acknowledgments

This report would not have been possible without the collaboration and financial support of our Direct Brands Initiative Strategic Partners and supporting sponsor, listed below.

The final report, findings, and recommendations were not influenced by strategic partners or sponsors.

Direct Brands Initiative Strategic Partners



Supporting Sponsor

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Additionally, we extend our deepest appreciation to all the marketers, publishers, technology developers, and service providers that have contributed their time, insight, and enthusiasm in support of this report.

Benchmark and understand Direct Brand media planning/buying decisions

- Strategies & objectives
- Media selection & preferences
- Media buys: drivers
- Advertising measurement
- Earned/owned impact on paid media
- Media management
- Where next?

# Methodology

Online survey executed by Ipsos among 330 direct-to-consumer brand media professionals

- Companies represent all major consumer brand categories
- Responses were anonymous and aggregated

**Note:** Company information gleaned in tandem with the Direct Brand Founders Insights Benchmark study

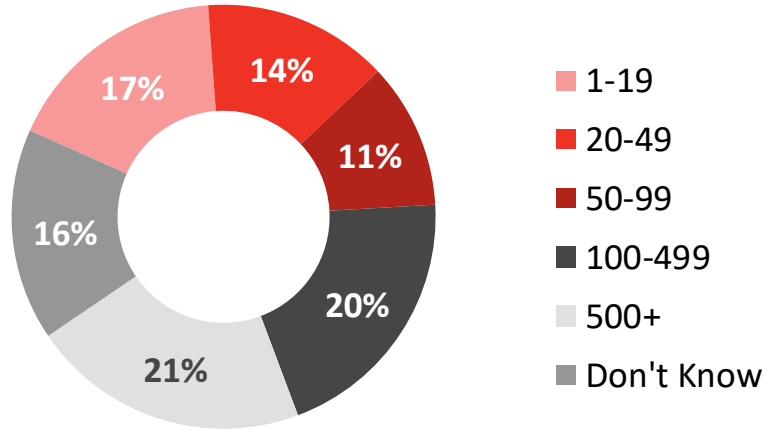
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# Direct Brands: Profile

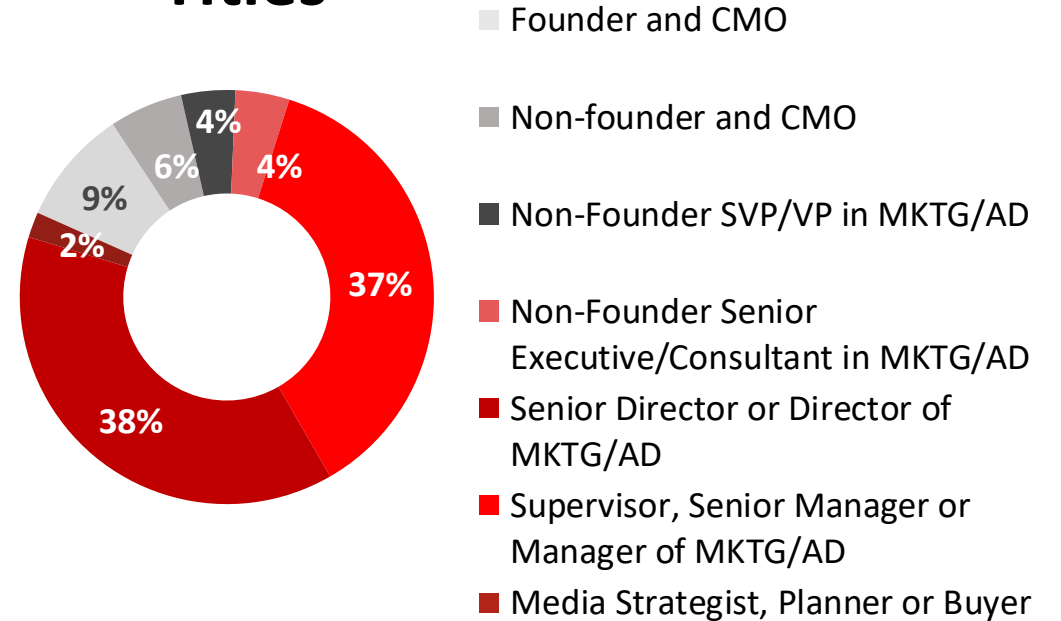
# Direct Brands: Profile

## Size of Company

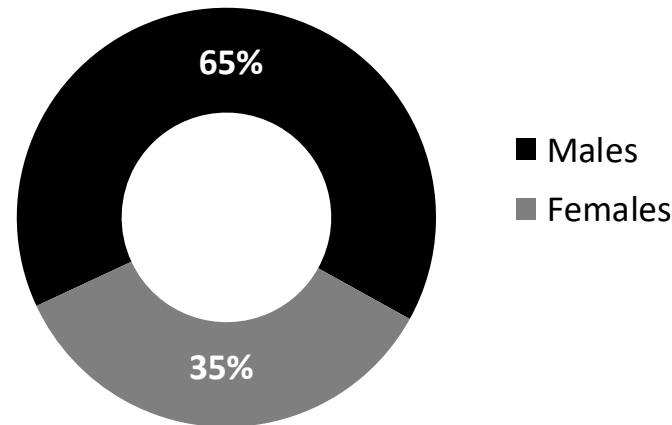
# of full-time employees



## Titles

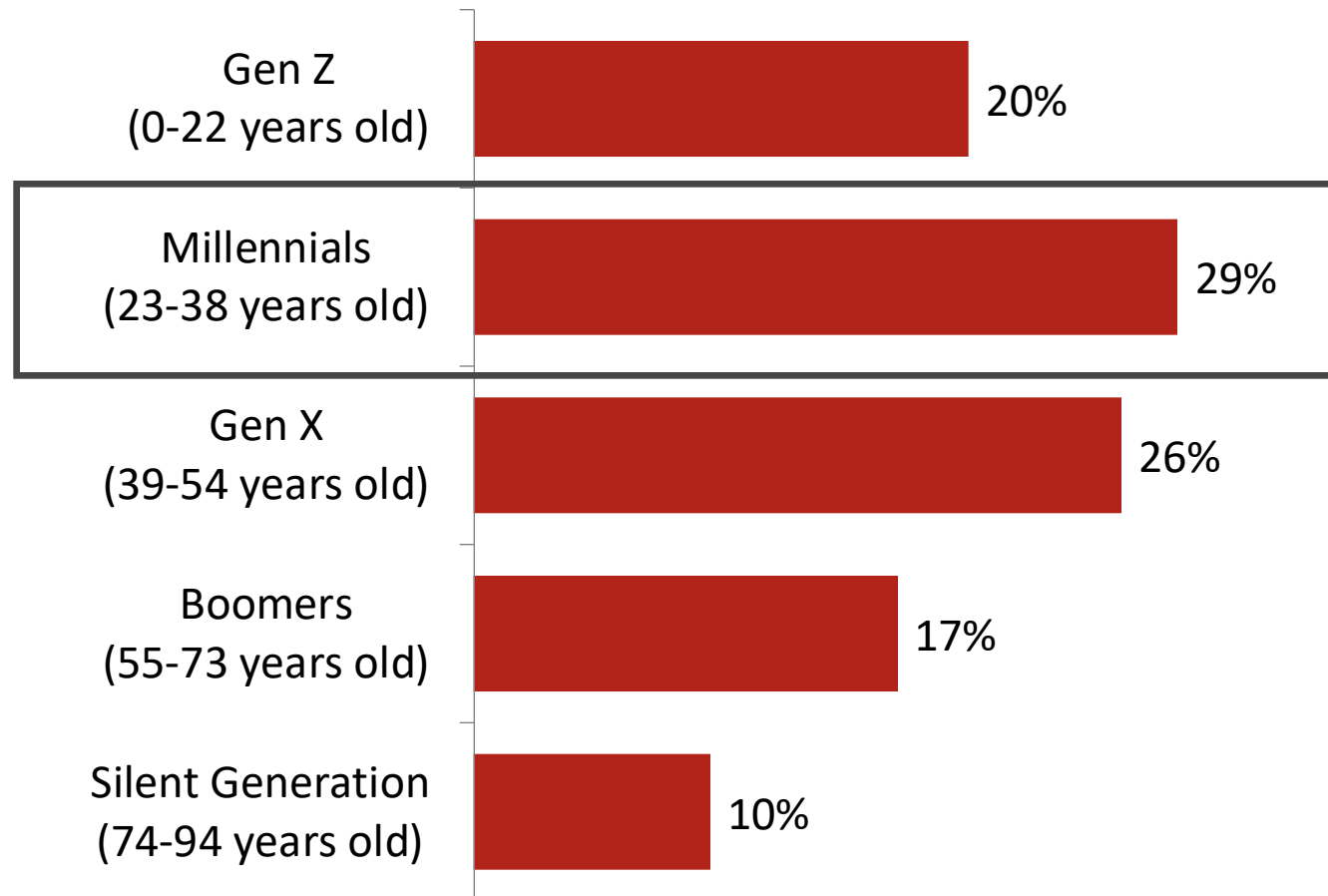


## Gender



# Direct Brands primary target: Millennials (*ish*)

## Average Share of Customers by Generation



# Paid media drives brand disruption!

98%

Believe they must  
invest in PAID media

72%

Think they can go dark for at  
least a period of time

Base: Rely or would rely solely on earned media, n=298

Please consider your Owned and Earned Media. Do you now or have you ever relied only on Earned Media (i.e. no investment in PAID advertising campaigns)?

You indicated that you have relied or would consider relying solely on Owned and Earned Media. Please choose the statement which best reflects your expectations.

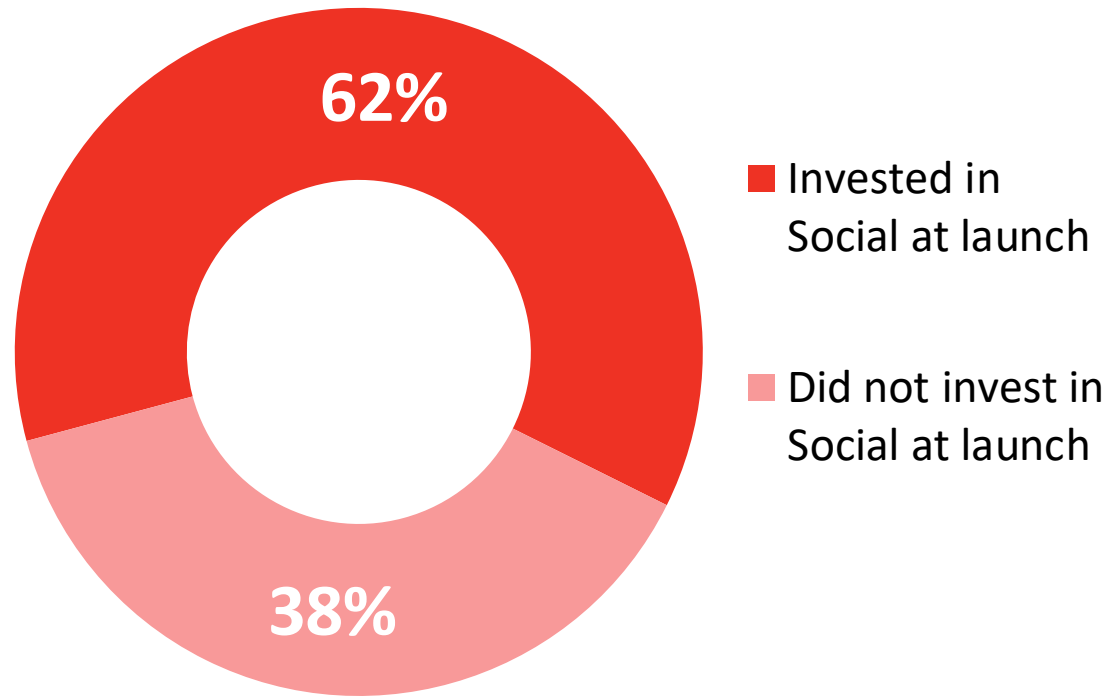


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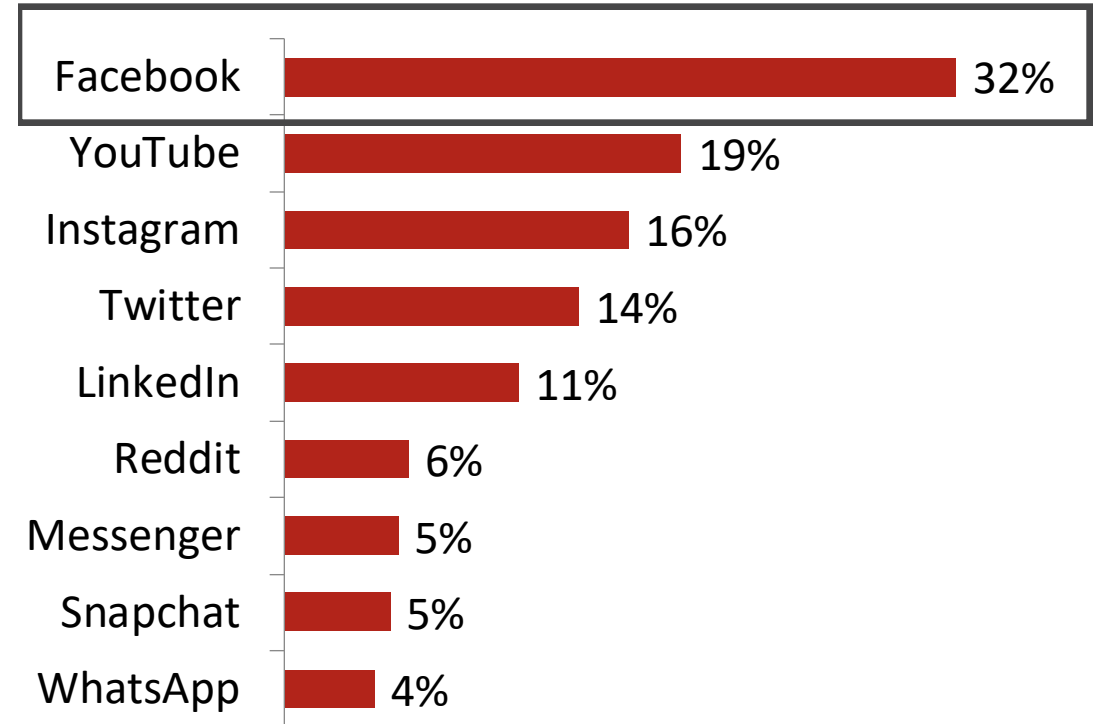
# **Direct Brands: Media Selection**

# Disruptors launch on social channels...

## % of DTCs that Invested in Social at Launch



## Average Share of Social at Launch by Platform

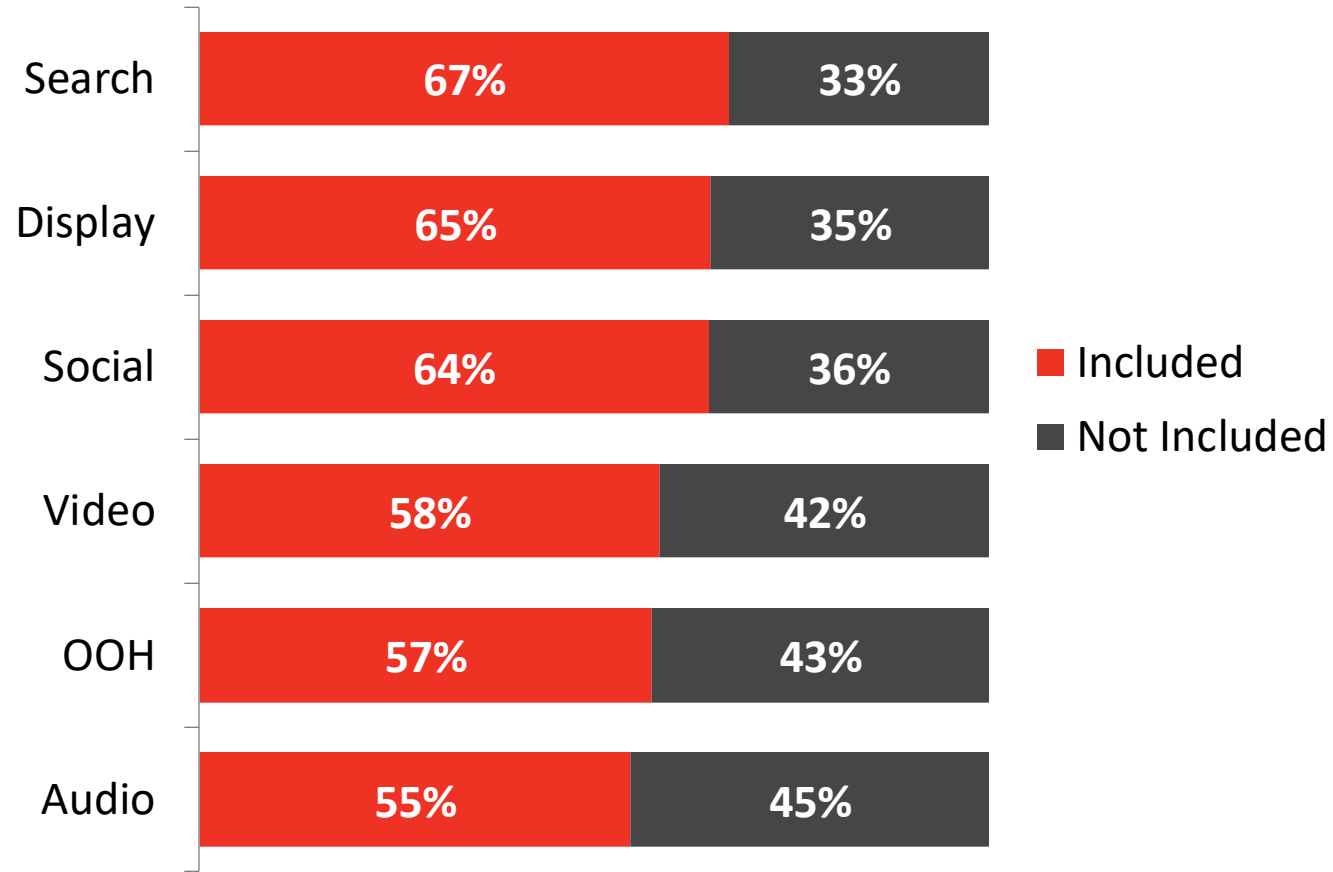


Base: Total, n=330; Invested in Social at Launch, n=203

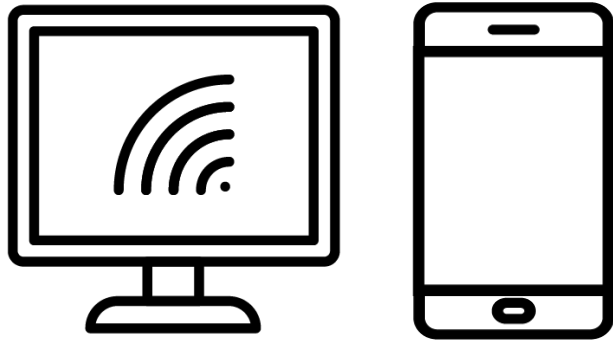
When you first launched your Direct to Consumer (DTC) brand, what percentage, if any, of your marketing/advertising budget was invested in Social Media? You indicated that you invested in Social Media at launch. Please estimate what the percentage of your social budget was by media brand. - Mean (Incl. 0)

# ...But they grow by leveraging all media

## % of Online Media Per Channel

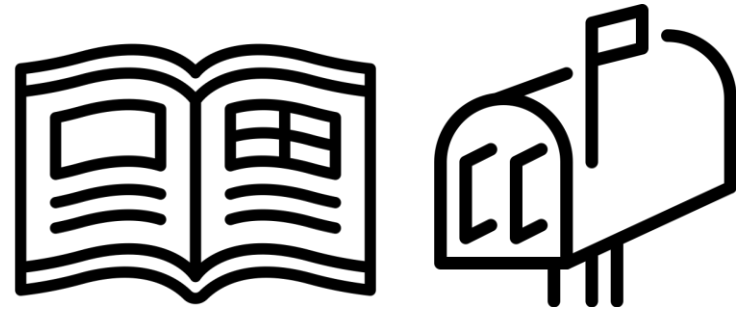


# And their offline media spend is bigger than you think!



**59%**

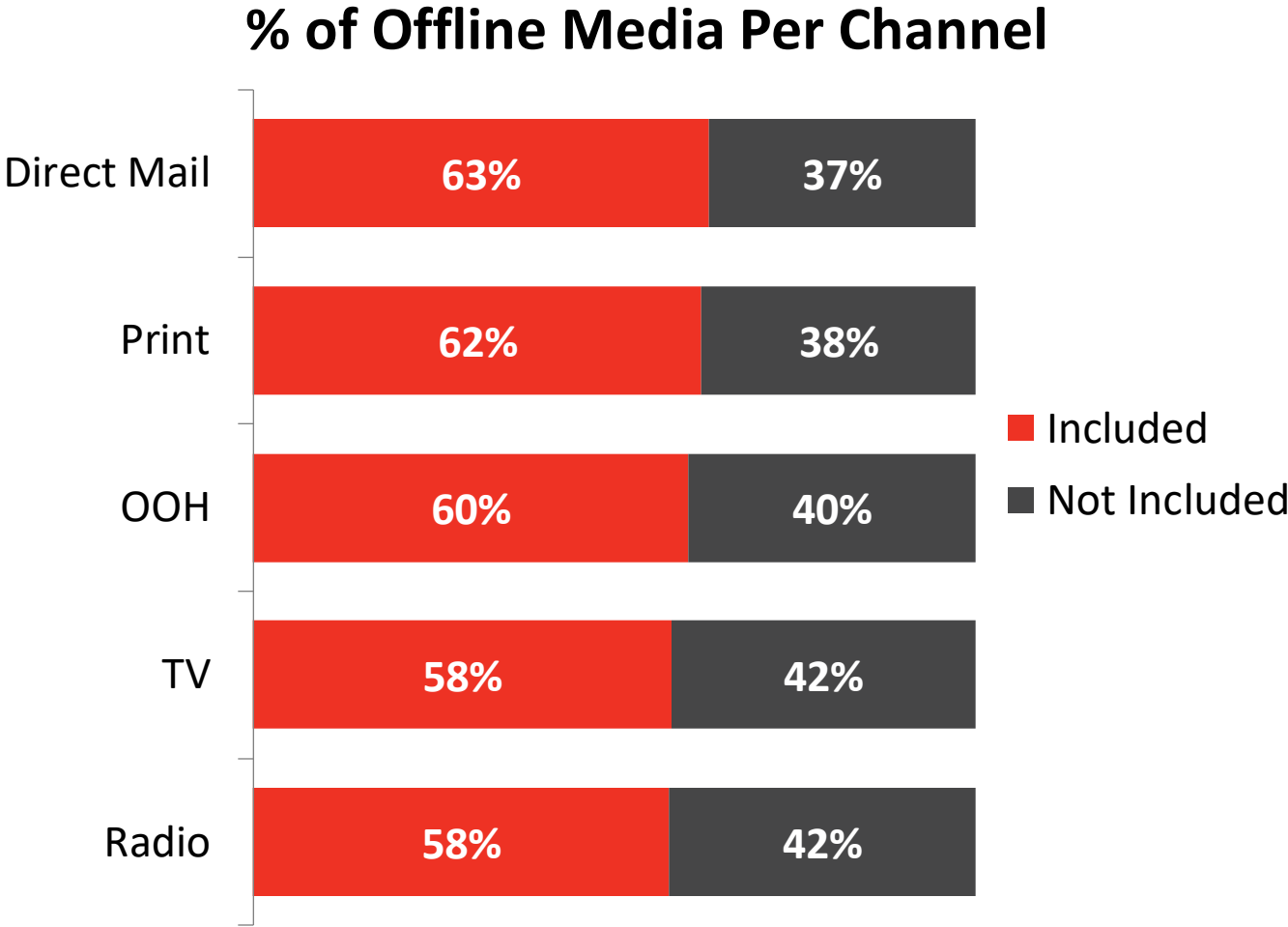
Spend Online



**41%**

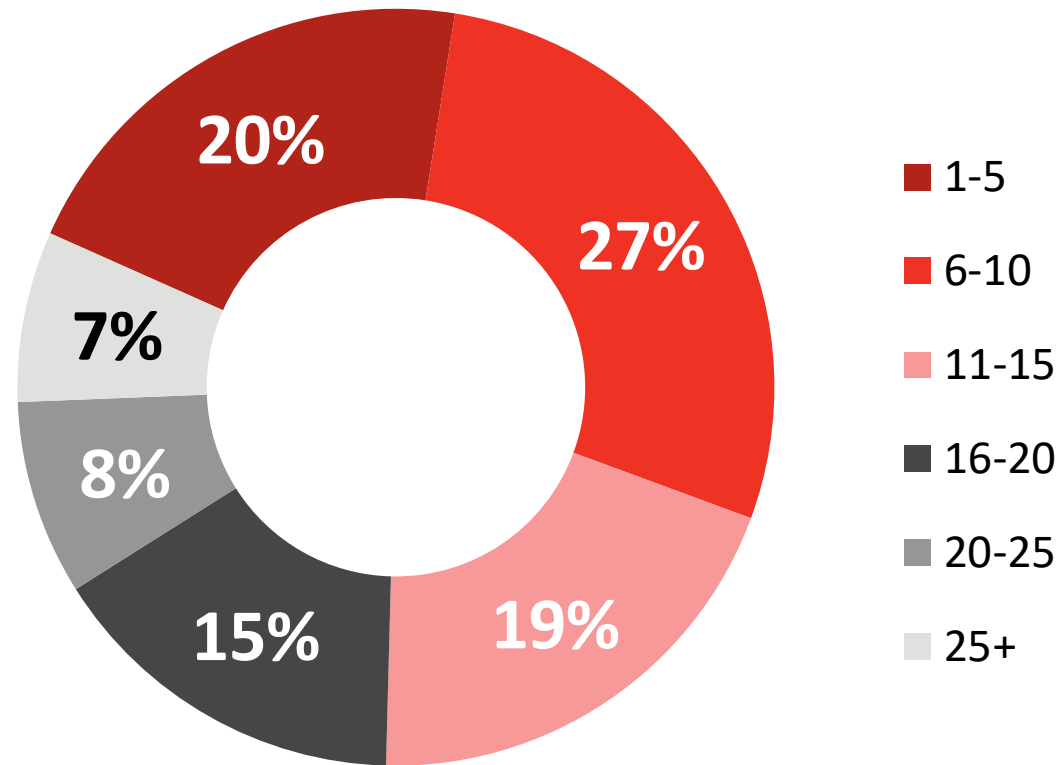
Spend Offline

# Offline is as diversified as the online media selection



# Nearly half of Direct Brands use 6 to 15 media partners

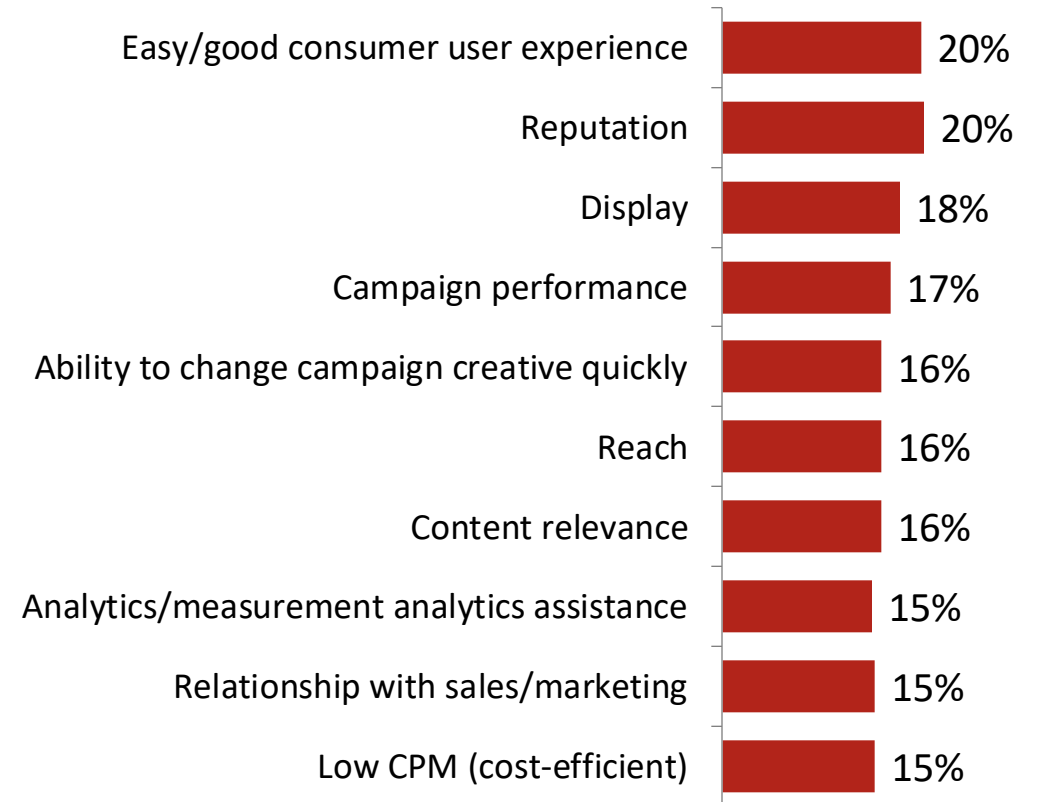
Number of Online and Offline Media Partners/Publishers



# 94%

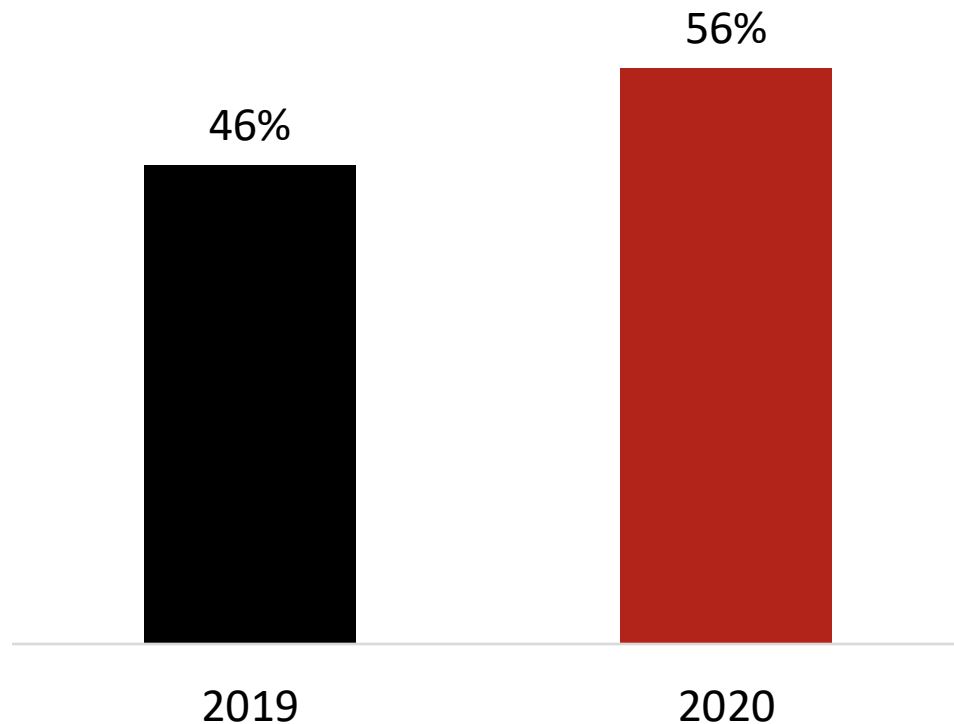
## Direct Brands Using Content Publishers

### Top Reasons for Including Content Publishers



# ...Although cookie cutter ads won't cut it

## Budgets for Personalization by Year



*“We have experienced firsthand the performance benefit of reaching consumers who browse our site online with a relevant piece of direct mail. We recognize the value of providing a physical reminder that they can share, discuss, and consider on their own terms. As a result of our digital and direct mail campaigns, we’ve been able to decrease our CPA and add new customers to the brand.”*

**Scott Palladini**  
Founder, Bear Mattress





# Direct Brand Media Buy Drivers

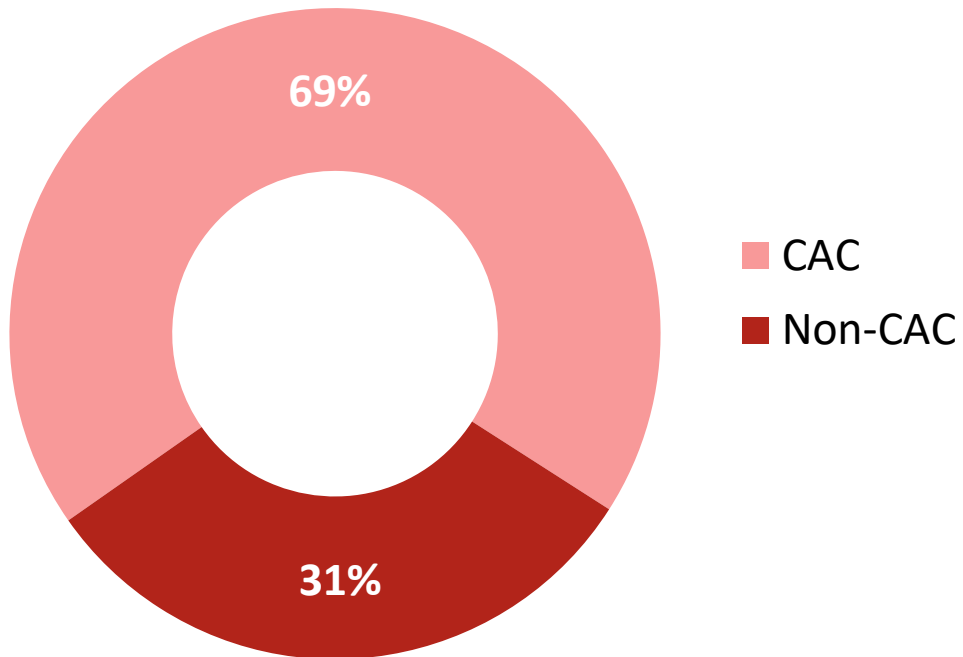
# Customer satisfaction eclipses acquisition

## Top 10 Marketing/Advertising Objectives

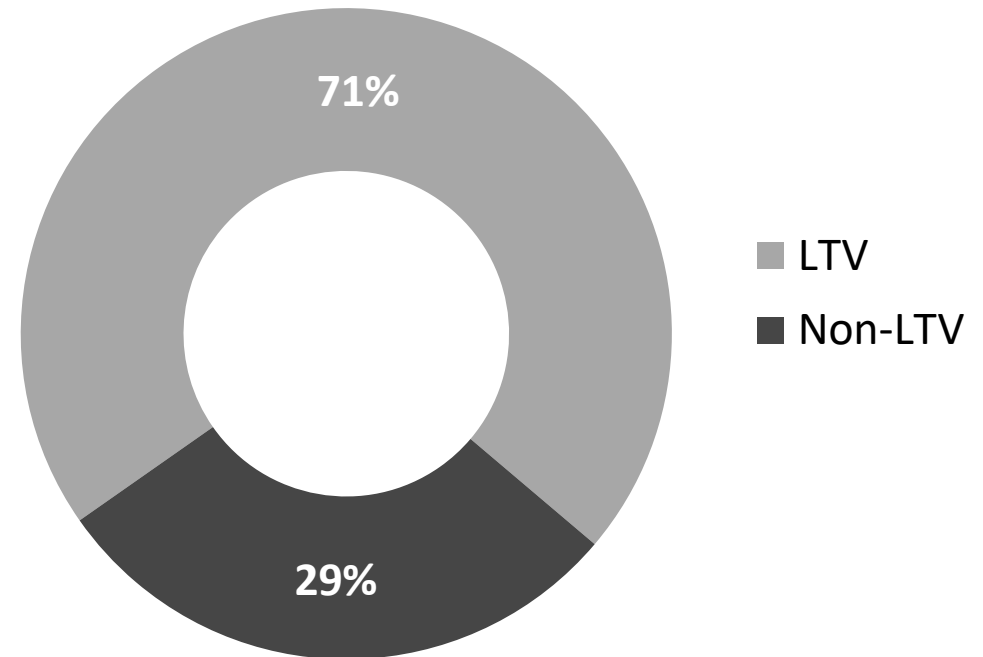


# More than two-thirds of Direct Brands have CAC and LTV media objectives

**% of Direct Brands who Select Customer Acquisition Cost (CAC) as an Objective**

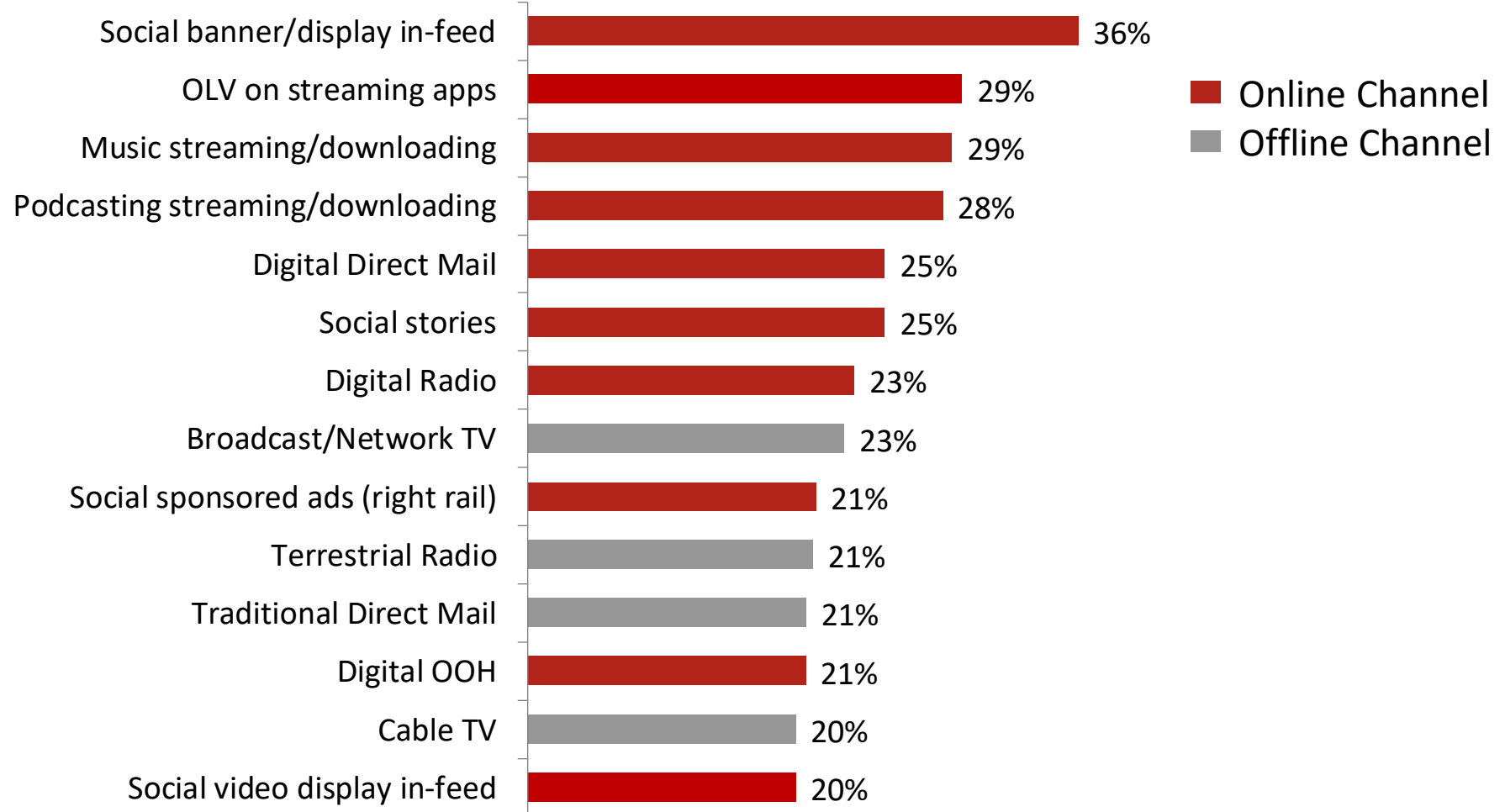


**% of Direct Brands who Select Lifetime Value (LTV) as an Objective**



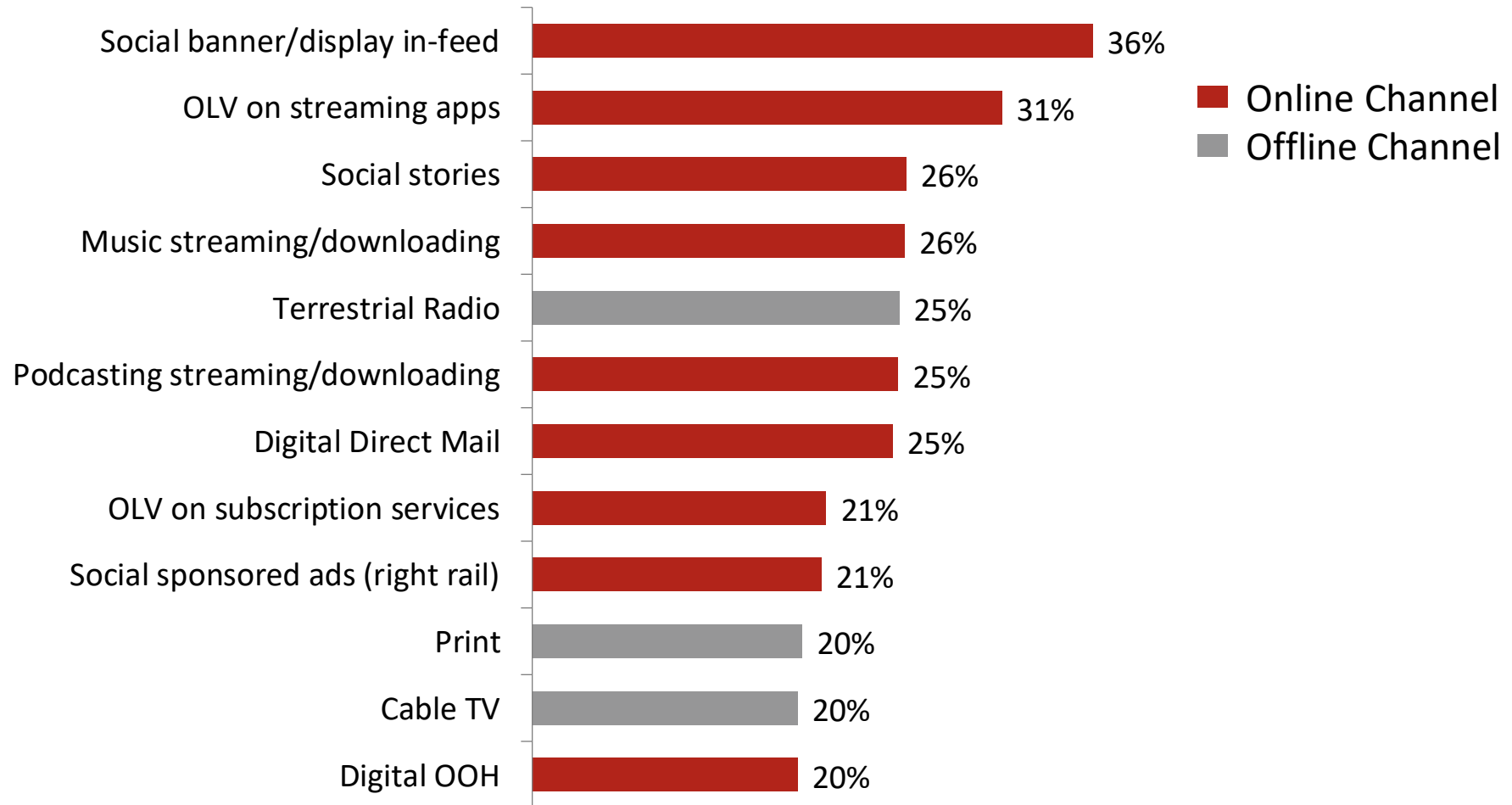
# Online social & streaming are preferred for CAC objectives...

## Provides Acceptable Customer Acquisition Cost (CAC) by Media Channel (>20%)



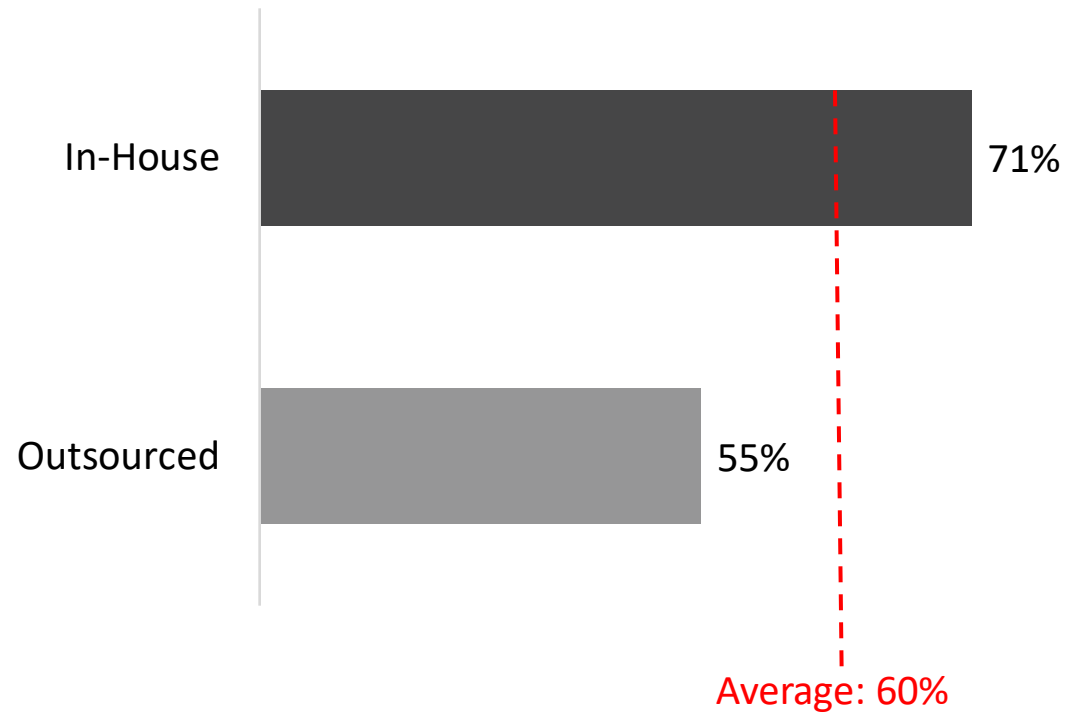
# ...As well as for lifetime value objectives

## Delivers Customers with High Lifetime Value (LTV) (>20%)



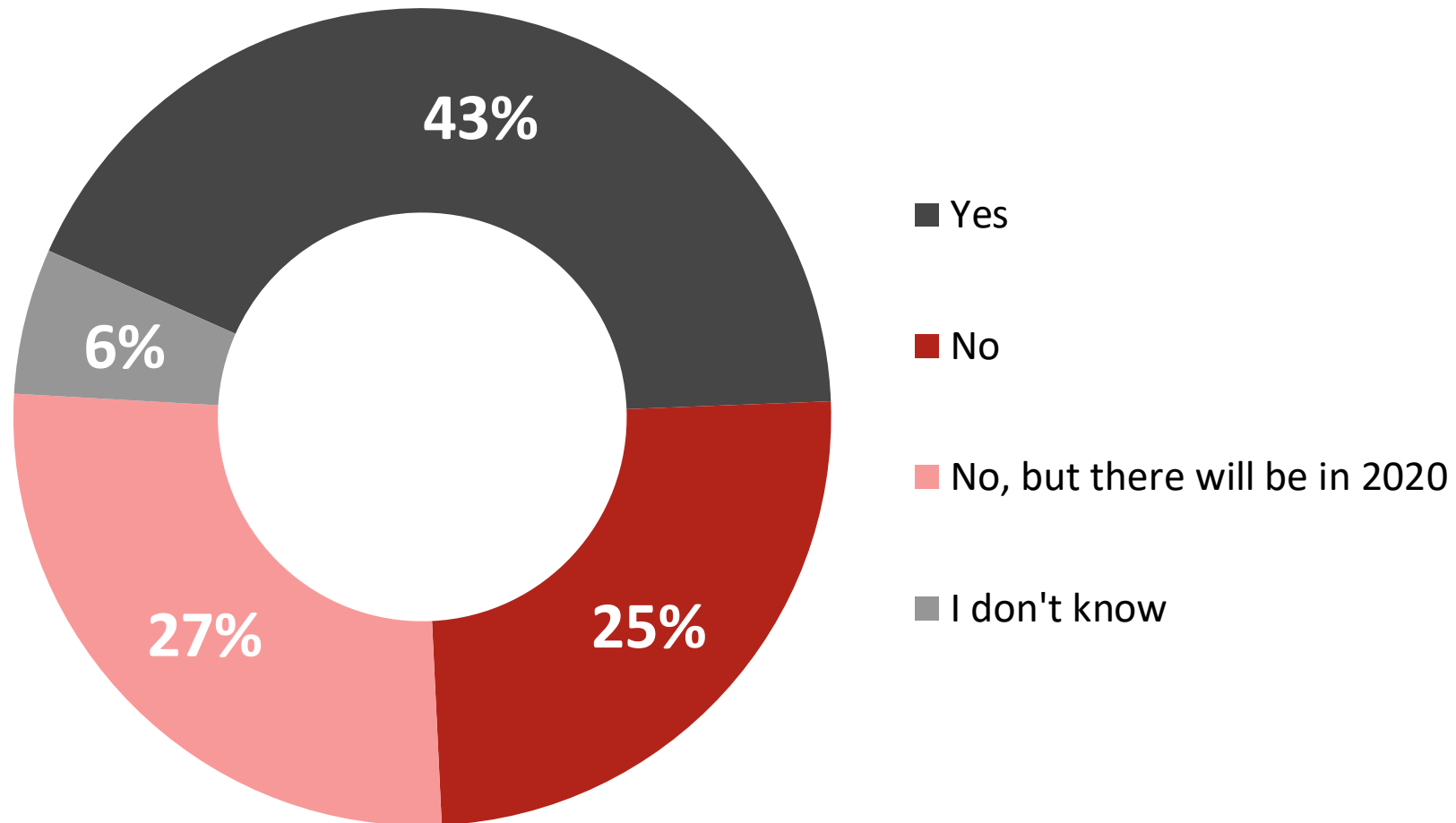
# Social investment increases when DTCs buy in-house

**% of DTC Brands that Increased Social Media Investment, In-house vs. Outsourced**



# 43% of Direct Brands currently have \$ earmarked for emerging media

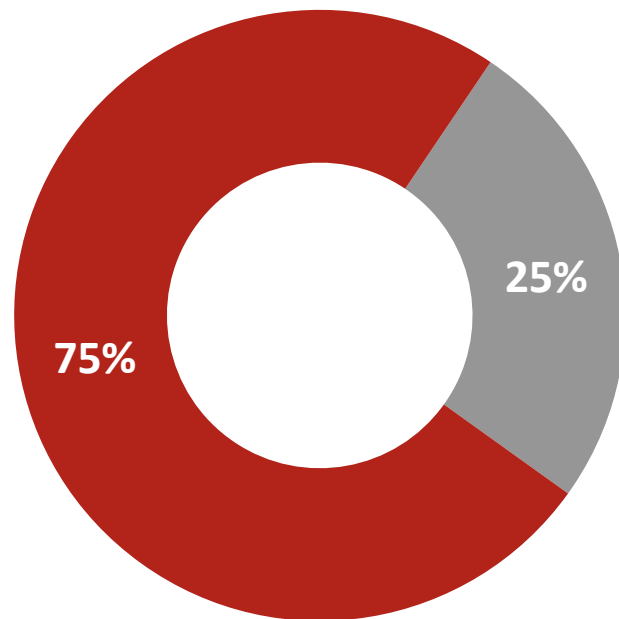
% of Direct Brands with \$ budgeted for emerging media



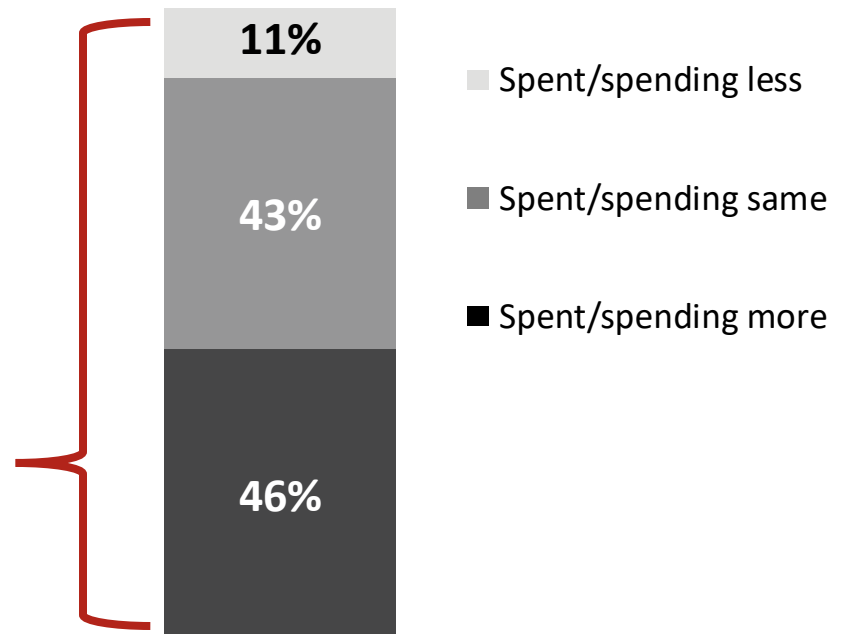
# Brick & Mortar = BUY MORE MEDIA

## % of Direct Brands that expanded brick & mortar retail this year

- Made significant brick-and-mortar strategy changes\*
- No significant changes made



## Spending among those with retail expansion



\*Significant B&M changes include:

- Opened first brick-and-mortar location
- Expanded the number of brick-and-mortar locations

Base: Total, n=330; Among Spending More Retail Strategy, n=84

How, if at all, did the changes you made to your retail strategy affect your Paid Media spending?



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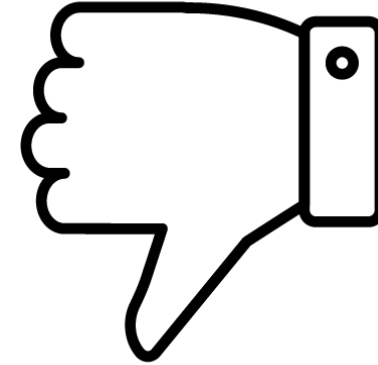
# Direct Brands: Measurement

# Disruptors may look sophisticated...

~70% of Direct Brands invested in bringing analytics expertise in-house



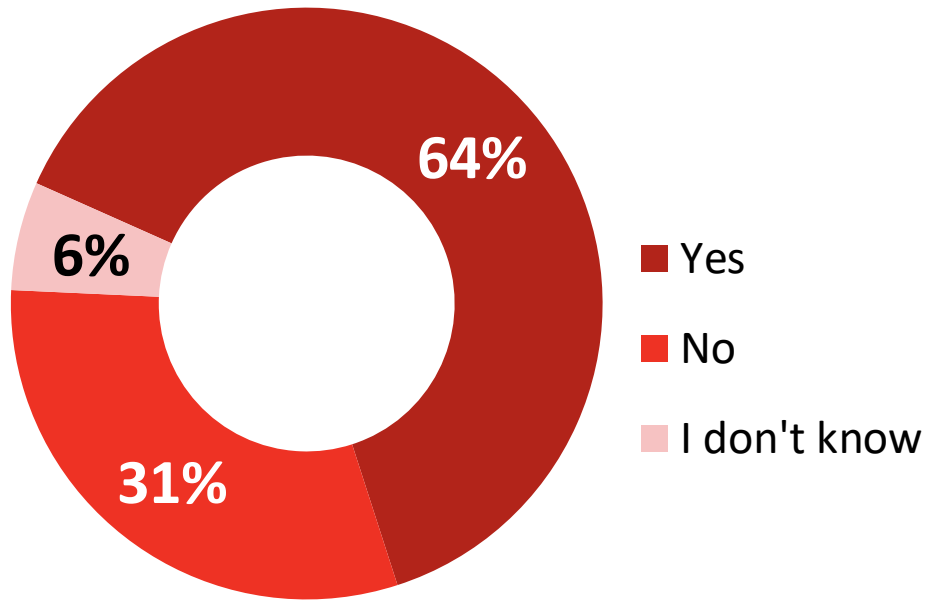
**69%**



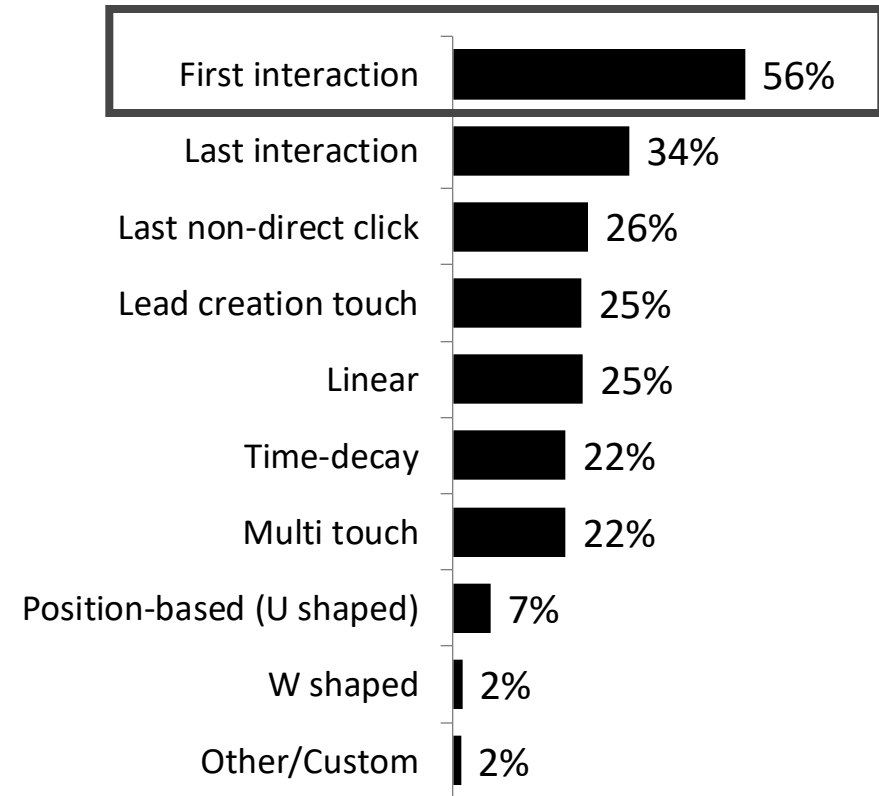
**31%**

# ...But attribution modeling is still largely rudimentary

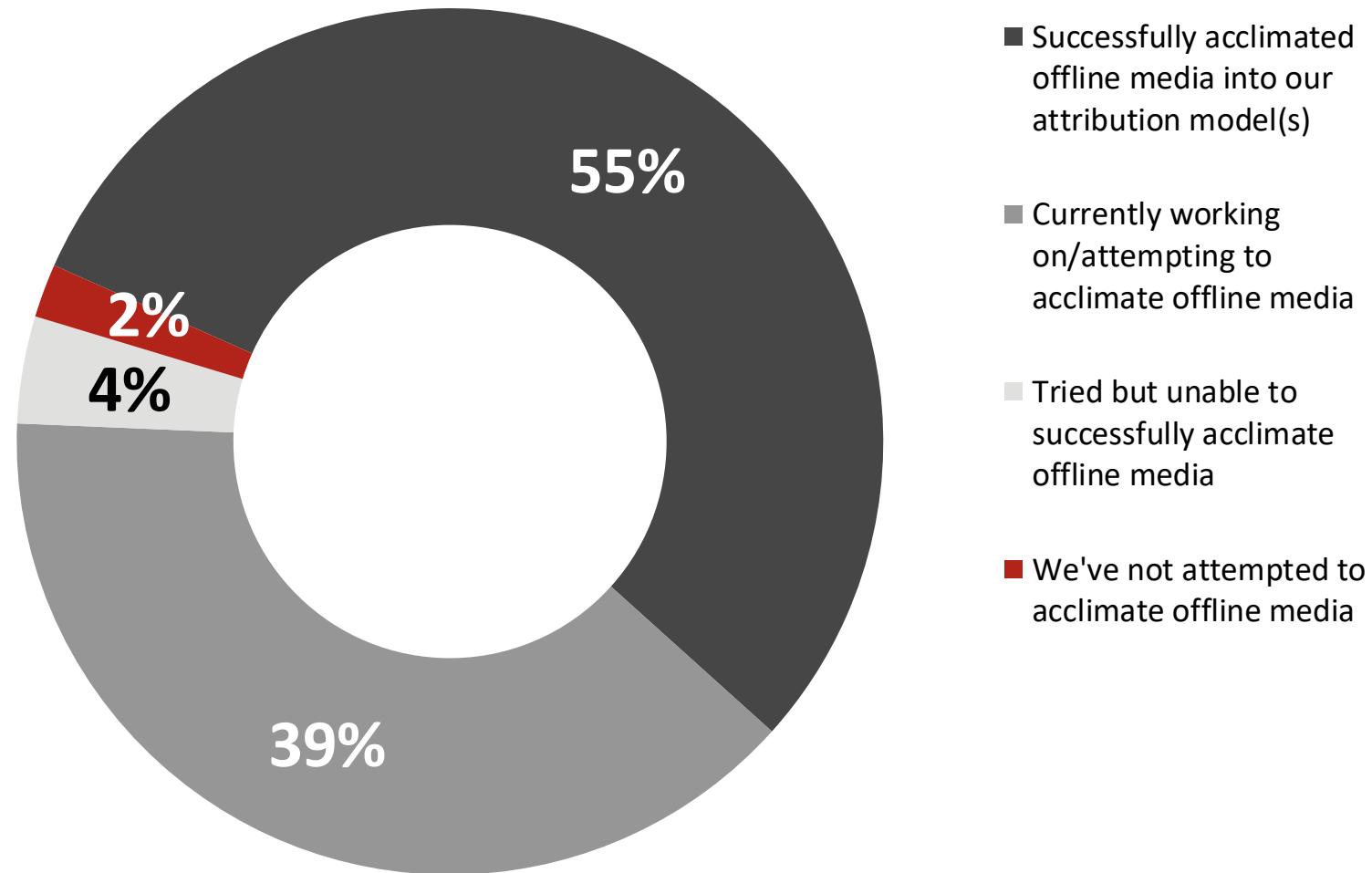
## % of Direct Brands Using Attribution Models



## % of Direct Brands: Attribution Models by Type



# 55% of Direct Brands have included offline media in their attribution model



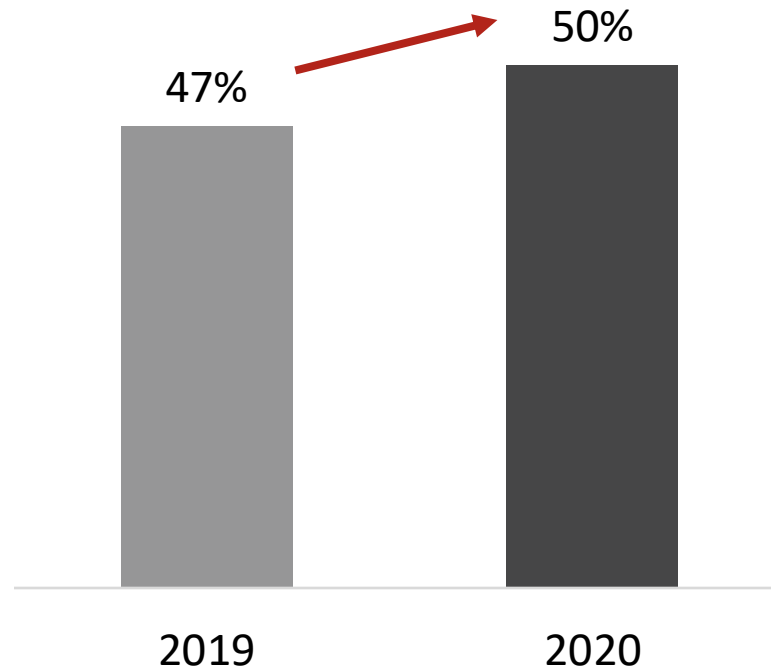
# Ad buys are predominantly outsourced to third parties

## % of Ad Buy Managed by:

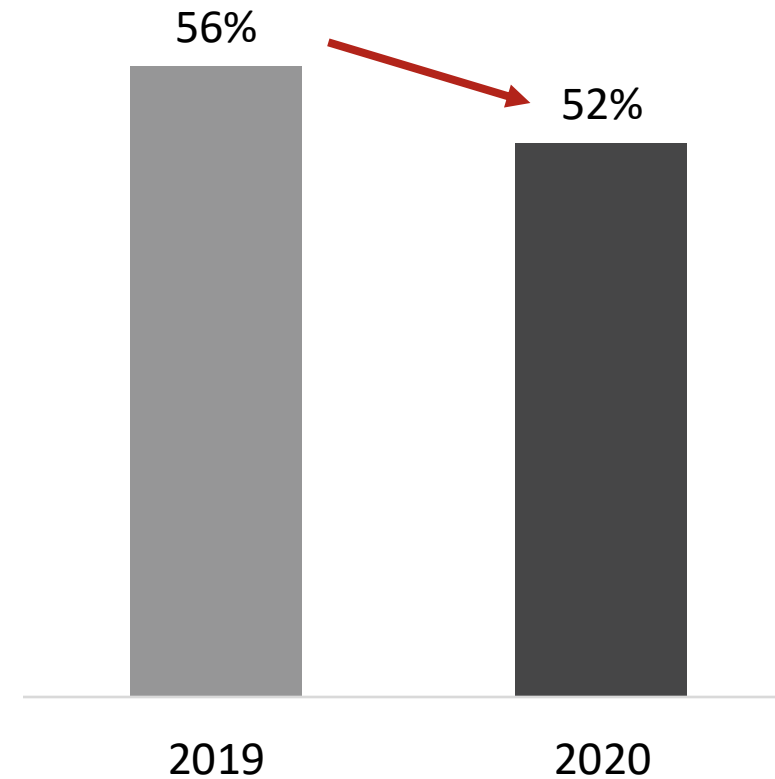


# 47% (and growing) of buys are Programmatic vs. Direct

**% of Media Buy YoY –  
Programmatic**



**% of Media Buy YoY –  
Direct Purchases**

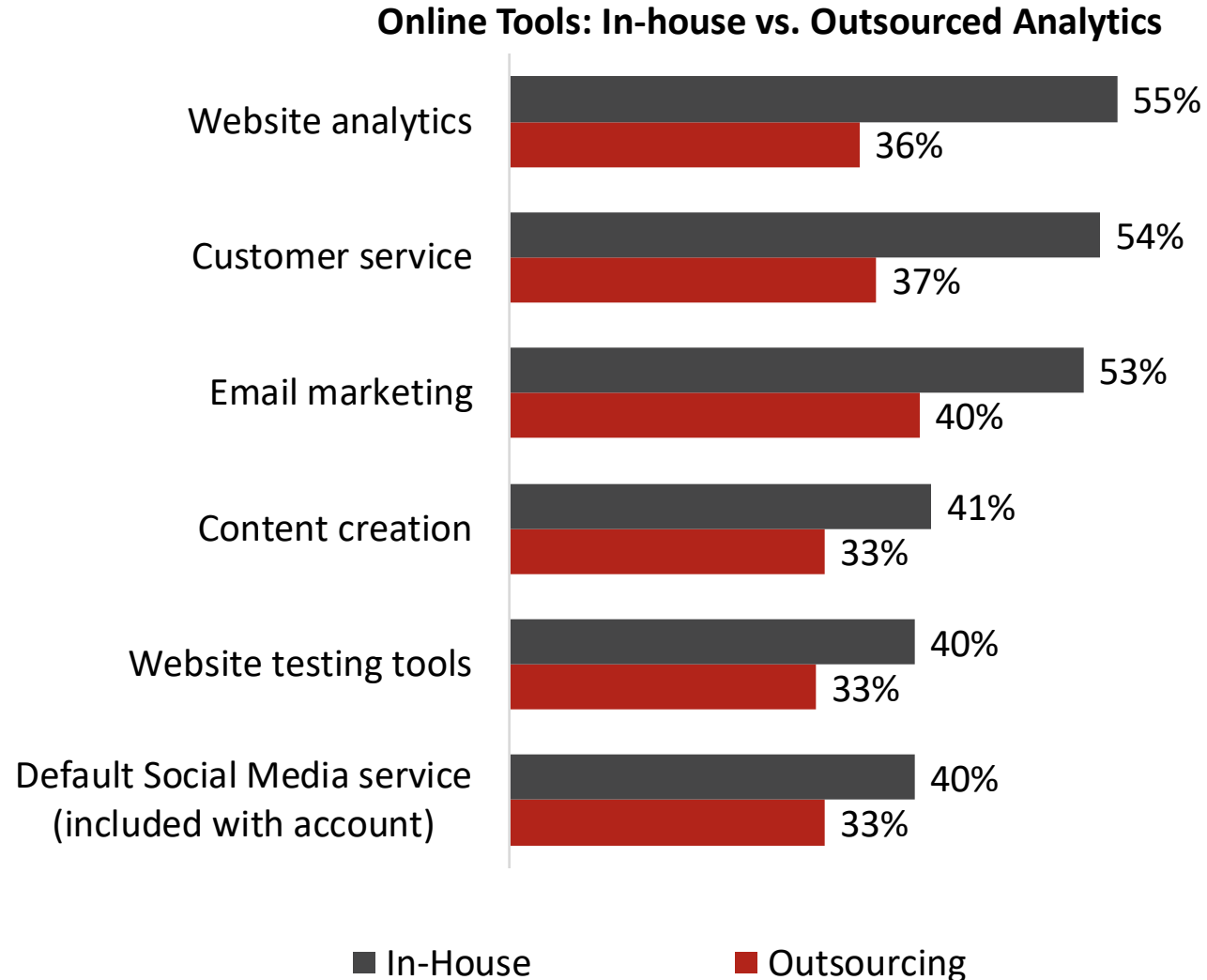


Base: Total, n=330

What percentage of your total annual ad buy is programmatic vs. purchased directly with a publisher/platform?

How do you expect that to shift in the next two years? Please estimate the percentage of your total annual ad buy that is programmatic vs. purchased directly with a publisher/platform for 2020/2021.

# Disruptors are programmatic—by design



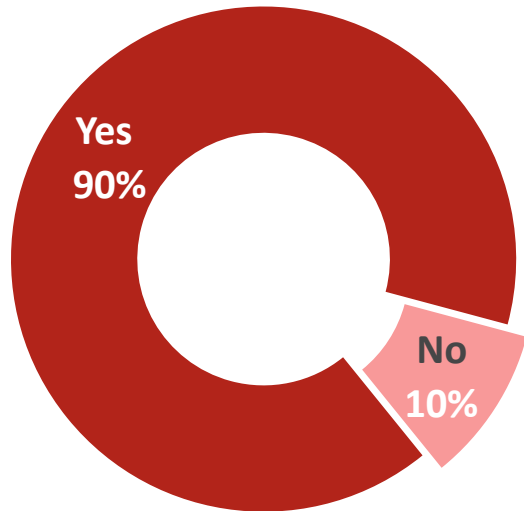
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# **Earned / Owned Impact on Paid Media**

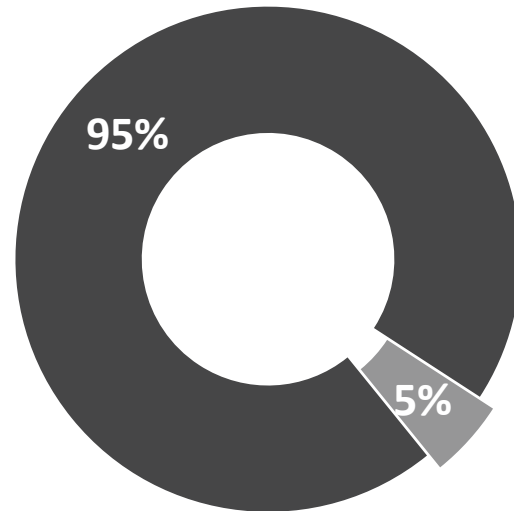


# Earned media makes brand disruption possible

## % Reliance on Earned Media ONLY



## Belief in Earned Media



- Believe earned media is a significant contributor
- Do not believe in earned media

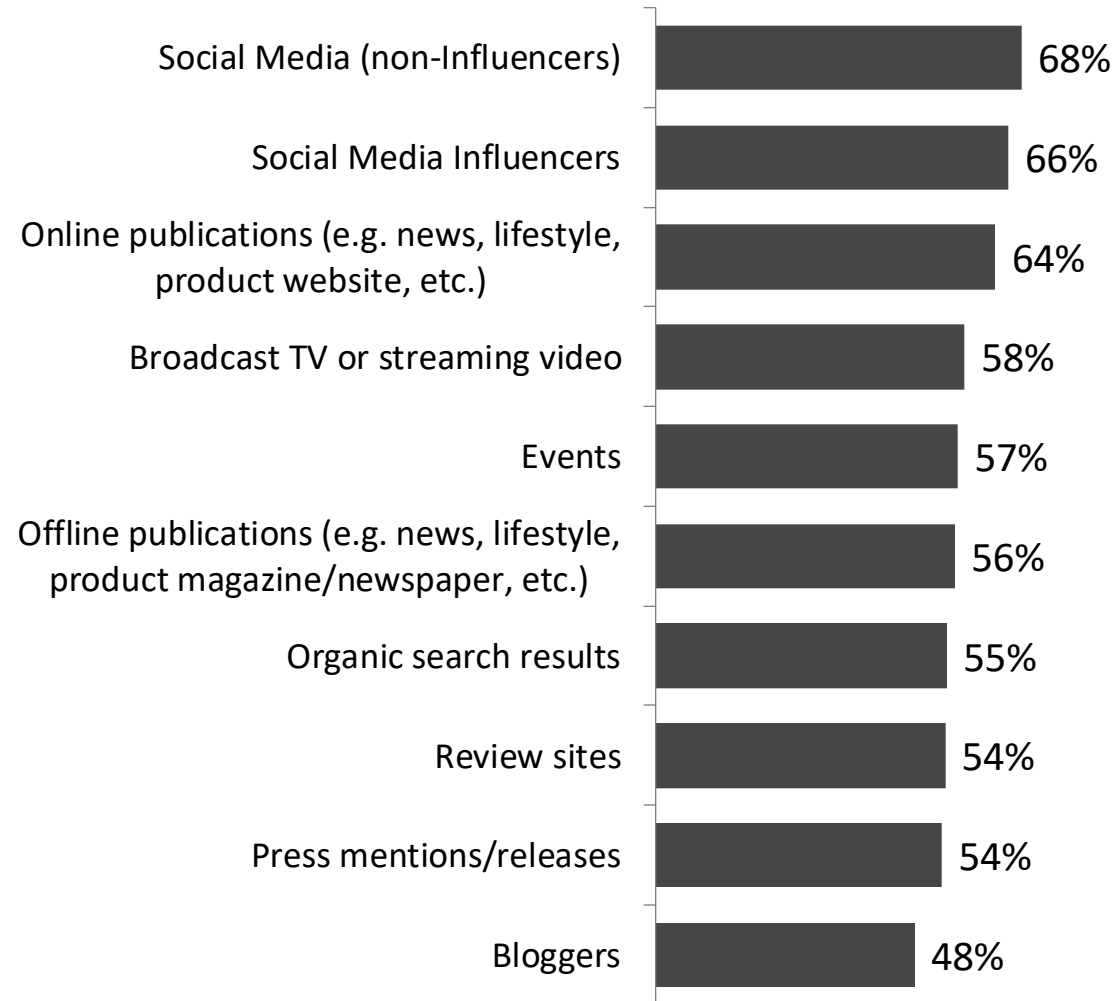


*"... PR is the gift that keeps on giving: It lives on in search, it helps your SEO, it's its own strategy. I was a firm believer from launch that telling a story and building a narrative around a brand was invaluable from a marketing perspective."*

**Ariel Kaye**  
Founder, Parachute

# Social platforms are touted as the greatest contributor of “earned” media

## Top Earned Media Types



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# **Media Buys: Where Next?**





The Interactive Advertising Bureau (IAB) empowers the media and marketing industries to thrive in the digital economy. Its membership is comprised of more than 650 leading media companies, brands, and the technology firms responsible for selling, delivering, and optimizing digital ad marketing campaigns. The trade group fields critical research on interactive advertising, while also educating brands, agencies, and the wider business community on the importance of digital marketing. In affiliation with the IAB Tech Lab, IAB develops technical standards and solutions. IAB is committed to professional development and elevating the knowledge, skills, expertise, and diversity of the workforce across the industry. Through the work of its public policy office in Washington, D.C., the trade association advocates for its members and promotes the value of the interactive advertising industry to legislators and policymakers. Founded in 1996, IAB is headquartered in New York City.

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For more information, please visit [hulu.com](https://www.hulu.com).



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