ThinkNow Pulse[™] 2020

Total Market Consumer Sentiment with Comparisons to Previous Years

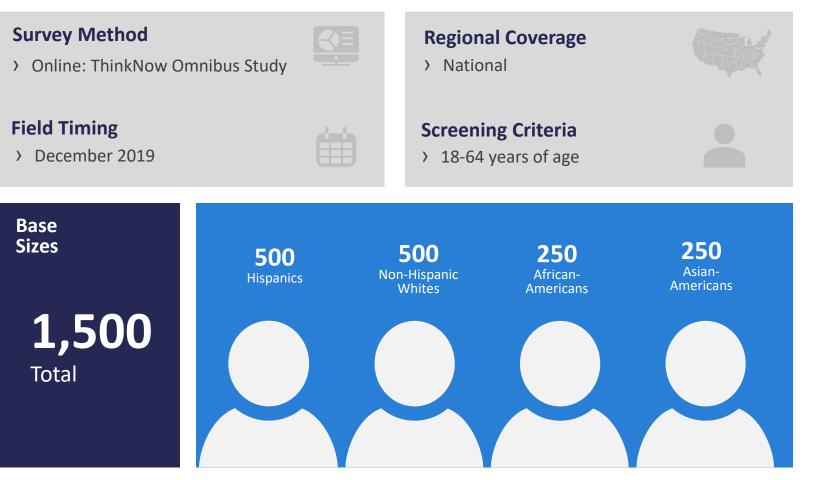
ThinkNow Pulse[™]

What is it?

ThinkNow Pulse[™] is a national survey that examines the consumer sentiment of Americans. The study looks at the market as a whole and by key race/ethnic segments. Results from 2019 are compared to annual results, 2015-2018.



Methodology





Who We Are



An authority on creating and managing research products that help clients gather insights about rapidly changing consumer segments.

Conduct online, in-person and telephone research.

Research experience specifically in the Hispanic, African American, Asian and Total markets.

Experience in hard-to reach demographic sub-groups.

Only full-service market research company that owns & operates an inhouse Hispanic panel.

Servicing Fortune 500 clients, ad agencies, nonprofits and other market research companies.



Our Services QUANTITATIVE QUALITATIVE 	ONLINE MARKET RESEARCH COMMUNITIES			
	CONCEPT AND COPY TESTING	ADVERTISING EFFECTIVENESS	ONLINE PANEL BUILDING	
Contact: Greg DeLacy Account Director 2100 W. Magnolia Blvd, Suite A-B	WEBSITE USABILITY STUDIES	OMNIBUS SURVEYS	ATTITUDES & USAGE	BRAND TRACKING
Burbank, CA 91506 greg@thinknow.com t: (818) 843-0220 x118 m: (408) 829-5780	PRODUCT TESTING	ONLINE & OFFLINE QUALITATIVE		

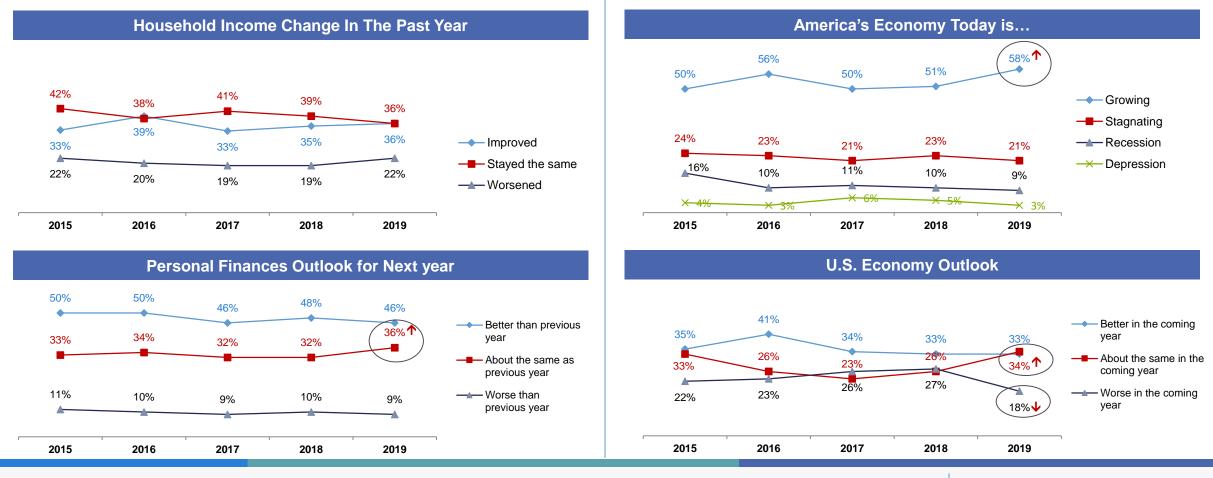






Key Findings: Economic Outlook Flat for 2020

Compared to a year ago, more Americans expect the U.S. economy and personal finances to remain unchanged in the coming year. While significantly more people feel that the economy is growing, the proportion of Americans who expects it to be better than a year ago is statistically flat and significantly fewer feel it will worsen.



THINK NOW Base: Total Market - 2015 (n=1285), 2016 (n=1250), 2017 (n=1270), 2018 (n=1280), 2019 (n=1500)

Up/down arrows indicate statistically significant difference from 2018 to 2019. Stat testing conducted at 95% confidence level.

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Key Findings: Positive Sentiment Highest Among Hispanics

Hispanics reported the most positive outlook in 2019 – they were significantly more likely to report improved household financials and better outlook for the economy in general. Moreover, they are likely to state that the current political climate has a positive impact on their personal outlook. Non-Hispanic Whites, in general, report a 'stable' outlook while African-Americans are less pessimistic than a year ago.

				African-	
December 2019 Results	Total Market	Hispanics	Whites	Americans	Asians
Household Financial Situation – perceived change versus year ago:					
Improved	36%	33% (+7)	39%	33%	25%
Stayed the same	36%	36% (-9)	36%	34%	51% (+10)
Worsened	22%	25%	20%	27%	19%
Household Financial Situation – Expected change in the coming year					
Better than last year	46%	52%	43% (-7)	57%	38%
About the same as last year	36% (+4)	31%	39% (+6)	29%	37%
Worse than last year	9%	10%	9%	4%	13%
Affect of current political climate on Personal Outlook for 2020					
Much/Somewhat more optimistic	48%	52% (+10)	47%	49%	40%
No affect	26%	24%	26%	29%	30%
Much/Somewhat less optimistic	26% (-9)	24% (-13)	27% (-7)	22% (-10)	30%
I think the U.S. economy in 2020 will be					
Better than 2019	33%	40% (+6)	31%	31%	33%
About the same as 2019	34% (+8)	25%	37% (+12)	35%	28%
Worse than 2019	18% (-9)	21%	18%	15% (-14)	23%
The U.S. economy today is					
Growing (Net)	58% (+7)	51%	61%	51%	50%
Growing rapidly	23%	20%	23%	21%	17%
Growing slowly	35% (+4)	31%	38%	30%	33%
Stagnating	21%	20% (-6)	20%	26%	25%
In a recession	9%	14%	7%	7%	11%
In a depression	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%



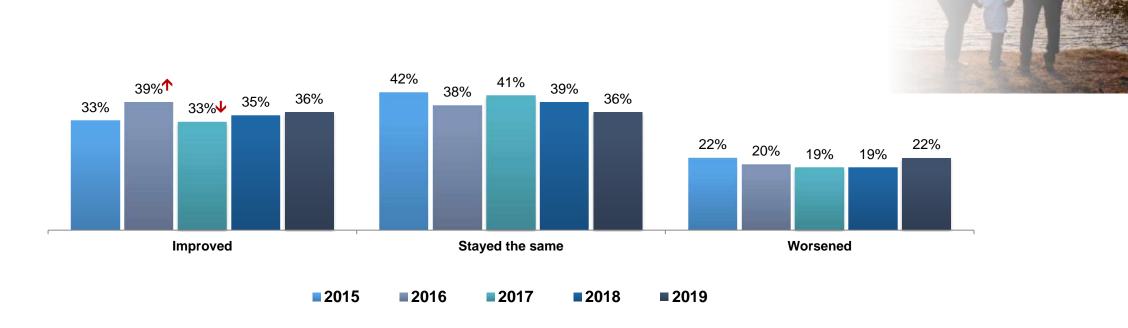
2019 – Base: Hispanics (n=500), Whites (n=500), African Americans (n=250), Asians (n=250)

Numbers in parentheses represent the percentage point change versus previous wave.

Only those that are statistically significant versus year ago are shown. Statistical significance calculated @ 95% confidence level.

Household income improved for **one-third** of Americans last year, but the same proportion stated that it remained unchanged.

- While there were no significant changes over the last two years, directionally, more reported that their income worsened. The proportion of those who reported "no change" decreased by the same amount.
- After a significant drop in 2017, household income has rebounded in subsequent years.



Recent Trends in Household Income

Total Market

Question: Thinking of all of the sources of income that contribute to your household, compared to this same time last year would you say your household financial situation has:

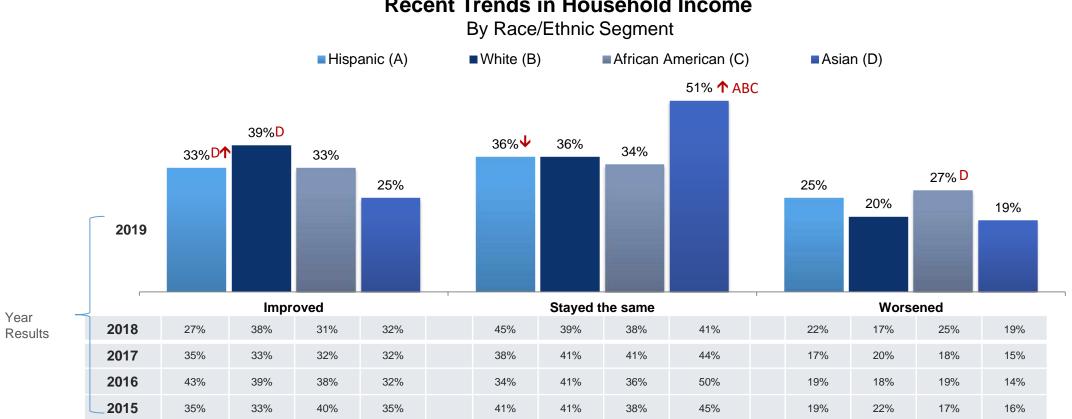


Base: Total Market - 2015 (n=1285), 2016 (n=1250), 2017 (n=1270), 2018 (n=1280), 2019 (n=1500)

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Non-Hispanic Whites most likely to say household income improved from one year ago. Significantly more Hispanics report an increase in household income.

Significantly more Asians reported their household income remained stable. ٠



Recent Trends in Household Income

Question: Thinking of all of the sources of income that contribute to your household, compared to this same time last year would you say your household financial situation has:



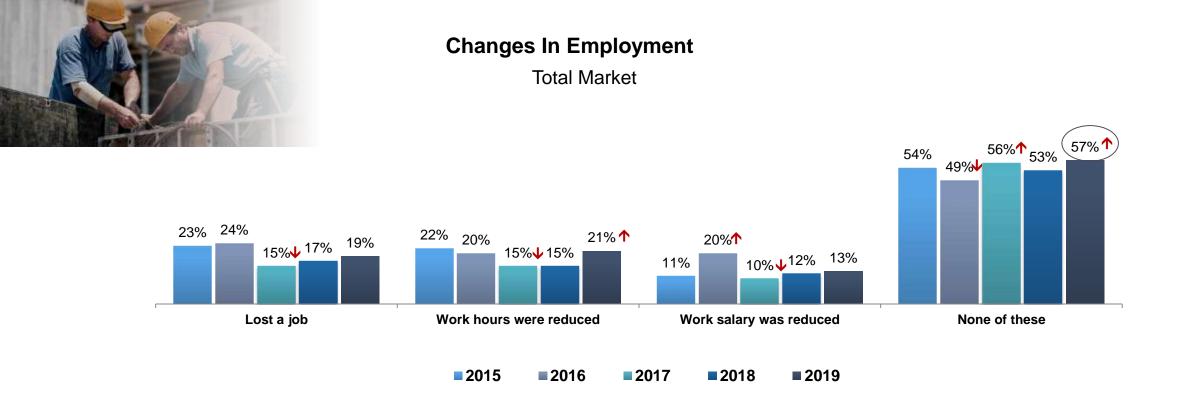
2019 – Base: Hispanics (n=500), Whites (n=500), African Americans (n=250), Asians (n=250)

Up/down arrows indicate statistically significant difference from previous year. Letters indicate statistically significant difference across noted subgroups within the same year All stat testing conducted at 95% confidence.

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While **more** Americans report they were impacted by **reduced work hours**, the proportion of those who reported a **job loss** or **salary reduction** remained **stable**.

• Overall, more Americans reported they did not experience any of the listed work-related losses.



<u>Question</u>: During the past year, have you or someone in your family had to deal with any of the following?

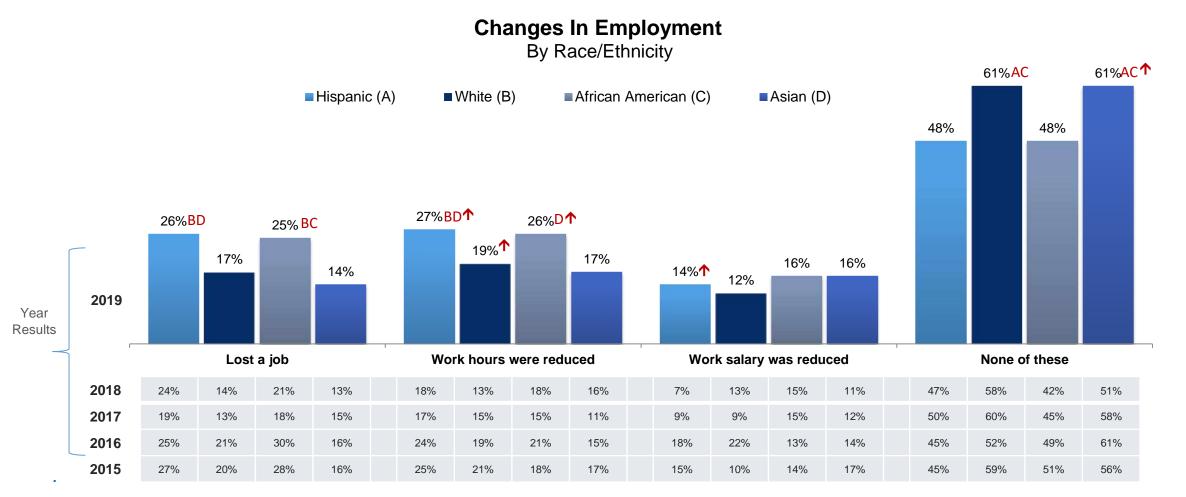


Base: Total Market - 2015 (n=1285), 2016 (n=1250), 2017 (n=1270), 2018 (n=1280), 2019 (n=1500)

Up/down arrows indicate statistically significant difference from previous year (95% confidence) 10

In 2019, significantly more Hispanics, African-Americans lost work hours.

• Consistent with previous years, minorities are the most likely to have lost a job or work hours during the past year.



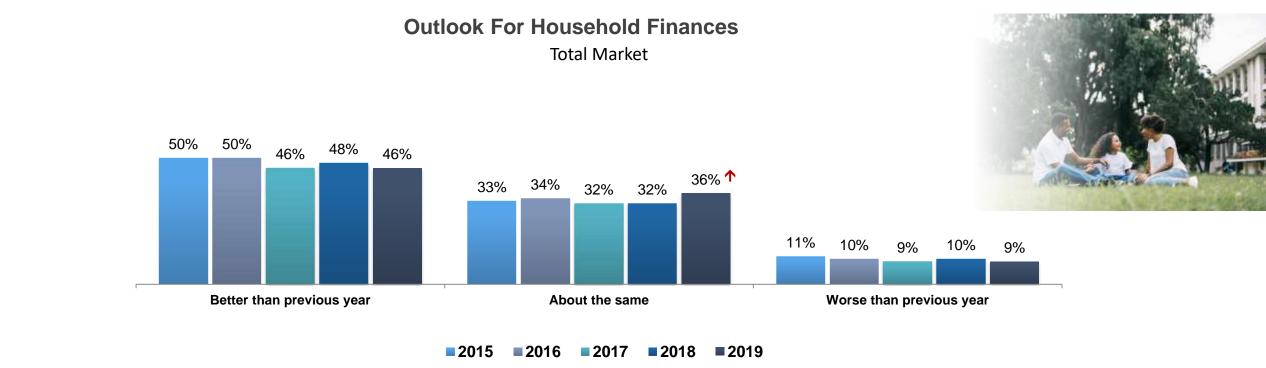
<u>Question</u>: During the past year, have you or someone in your family had to deal with any of the following?



2019 – Base: Hispanics (n=500), Whites (n=500), African Americans (n=250), Asians (n=258)

Nearly half of Americans feel optimistic about their finances in the upcoming year.

- Significantly more this year than a year ago think that their personal finances would be the same as last year's.
- The proportion of those who feel things would be worse for them has remained consistent over the past 5 years.

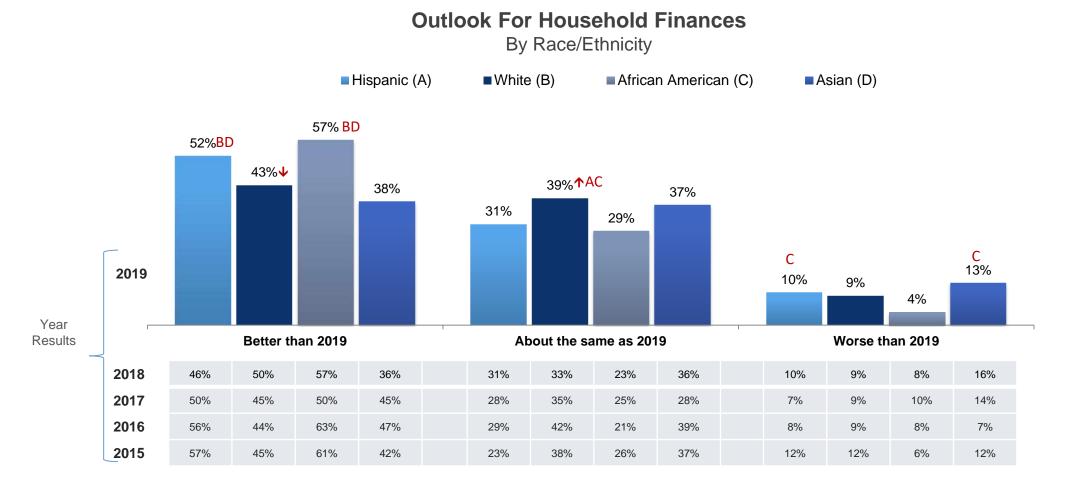


<u>Question</u>: Thinking of your own personal and your family finances for (year), which of the following would you say best describes your feelings towards this upcoming year?



Asian Americans are less optimistic about their household finances in coming year.

• Whites are less optimistic than last year, more likely to expect theirs finances to remain stable and less likely to expect them to improve.

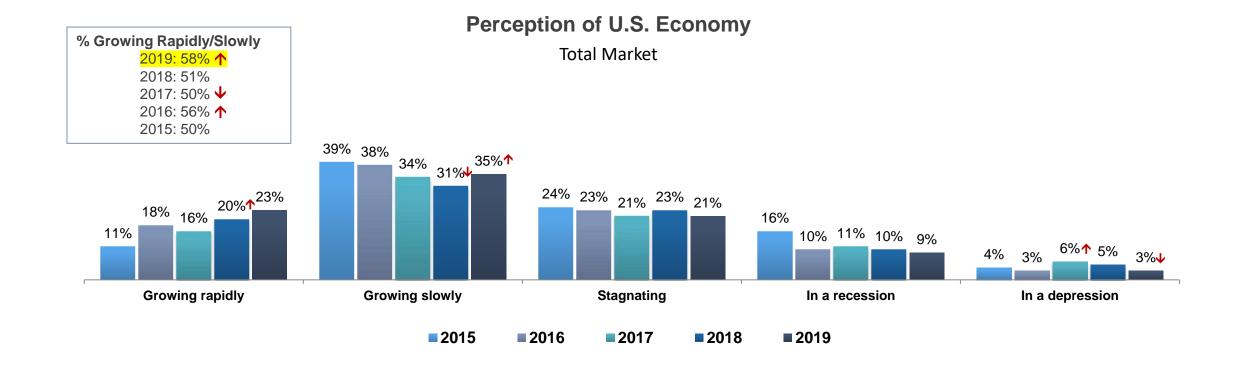


<u>Question</u>: Thinking of your own personal and your family finances for (year), which of the following would you say best describes your feelings towards this upcoming year?



Significantly more Americans feel that the **economy** is **growing**. "Growing Rapidly" hits a 5-year high.

• The proportion of those who think the U.S. is in a depression dropped significantly in the past year and is now at its lowest, on par with 2016



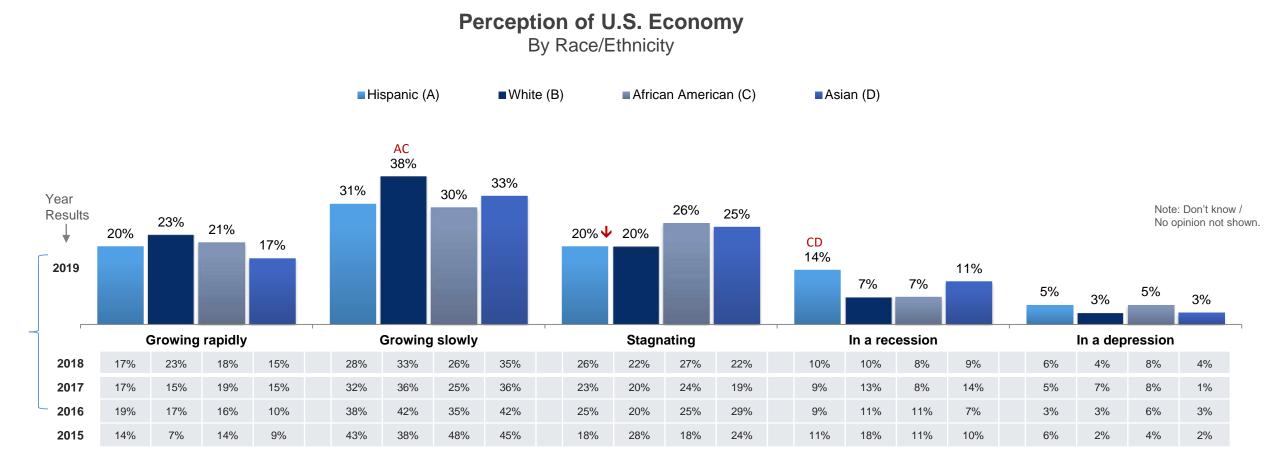
<u>Question</u>: When you think about America's economy today, do you think it is...



Base: Total Market - 2015 (n=1285), 2016 (n=1250), 2017 (n=1270), 2018 (n=1280), 2019 (n=1500)

In general, **perception** of the U.S. economy is largely **unchanged** across race/ethnicity segments.

• Fewer Hispanics this year feel that the economy is stagnating.

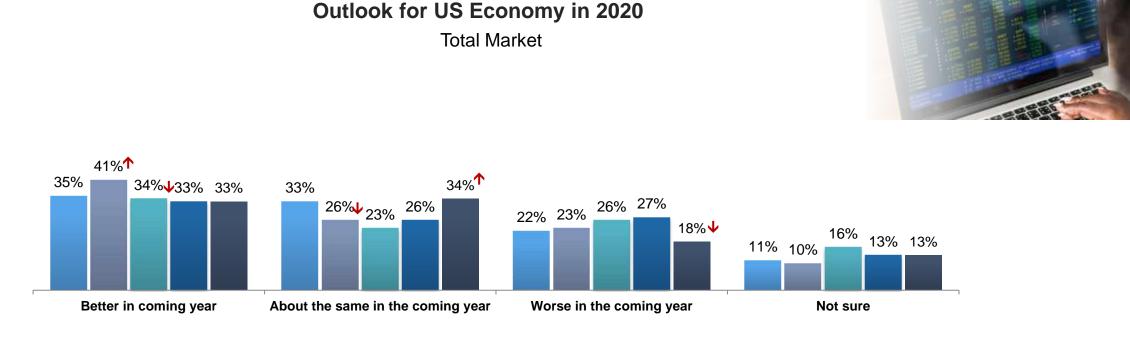


<u>Question</u>: When you think about America's economy today, do you think it is...



Americans' outlook for the U.S. economy is more positive than a year ago.

• While a similar proportion feel that the economy would be better than last year, significantly more feel it will be the same and significantly fewer feel it will be worse.



■2015 ■2016 ■2017 ■2018 ■2019

<u>Question</u>: Thinking about the U.S. economy in general, which of the following would you say best describes your feelings about where things are headed over the next year?

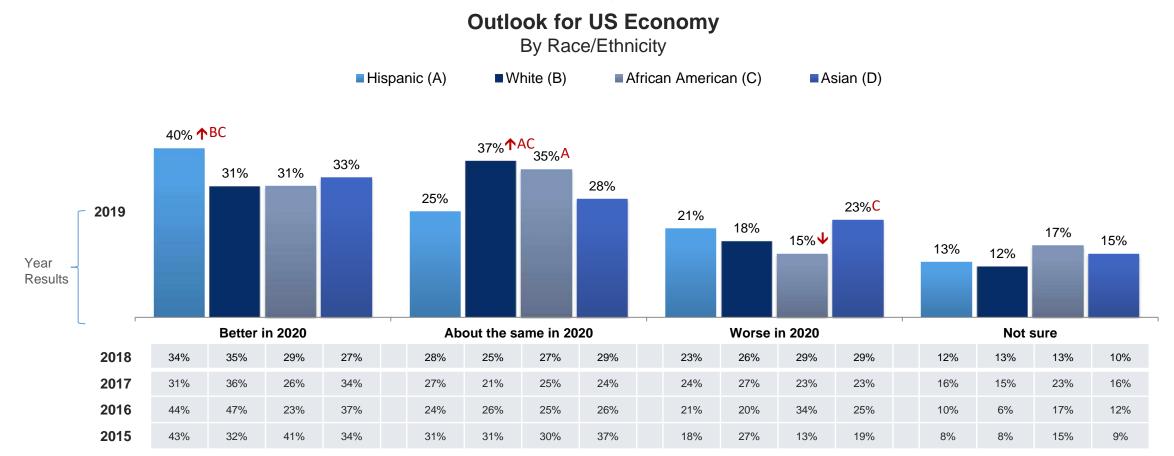


Base: Total Market - 2015 (n=1285), 2016 (n=1250), 2017 (n=1270), 2018 (n=1280), 2019 (n=1500)

Up/down arrows indicate statistically significant difference from previous year (95% confidence) 16

Hispanics the **most optimistic** about for the U.S. economy, reporting a significant increase in the believe that the **economy** will **improve** next year.

- Whites are more optimistic than last year about the economy staying stable; African Americans are less pessimistic.
- A notable proportion of consumers still uncertain about the economy's outlook.

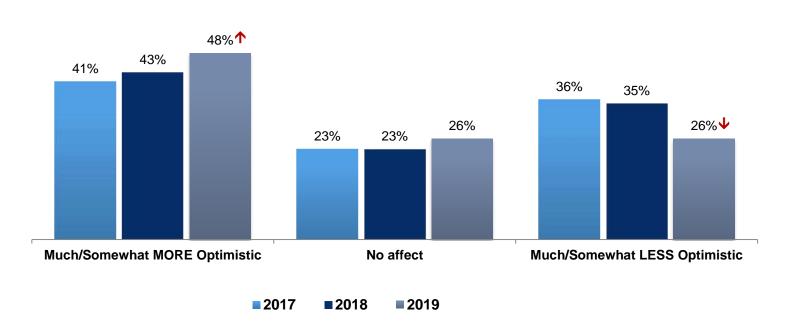


<u>Question</u>: Thinking about the U.S. economy in general, which of the following would you say best describes your feelings about where things are headed over the next year?



Significantly more Americans feel that the current **political climate** will have a **positive impact** on their personal outlook in the coming year.

- There are significant changes in the proportion of those who are 'more' optimistic and 'less' optimistic the decline in the less optimistic is nearly double the increase in the more optimistic.
- Nearly half are more optimistic, the other half is split between those who are less optimistic and those who feel the current political climate does not impact their personal outlook.

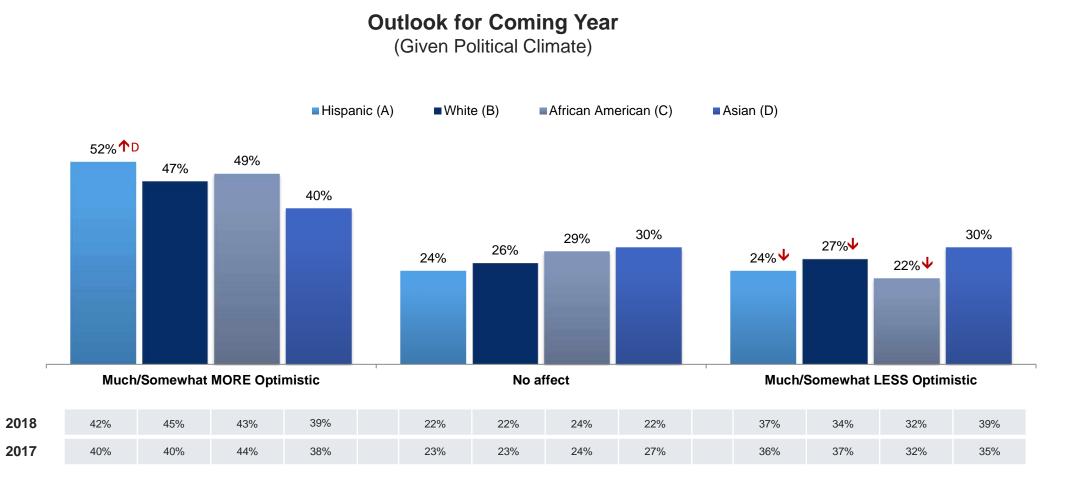


Outlook for Coming Year (Given Political Climate)

<u>Question</u>: What affect does the current political climate have on your personal outlook for the upcoming year?



Hispanics are significantly **more likely** this year to feel the political climate would have a **positive impact** on their personal outlook.



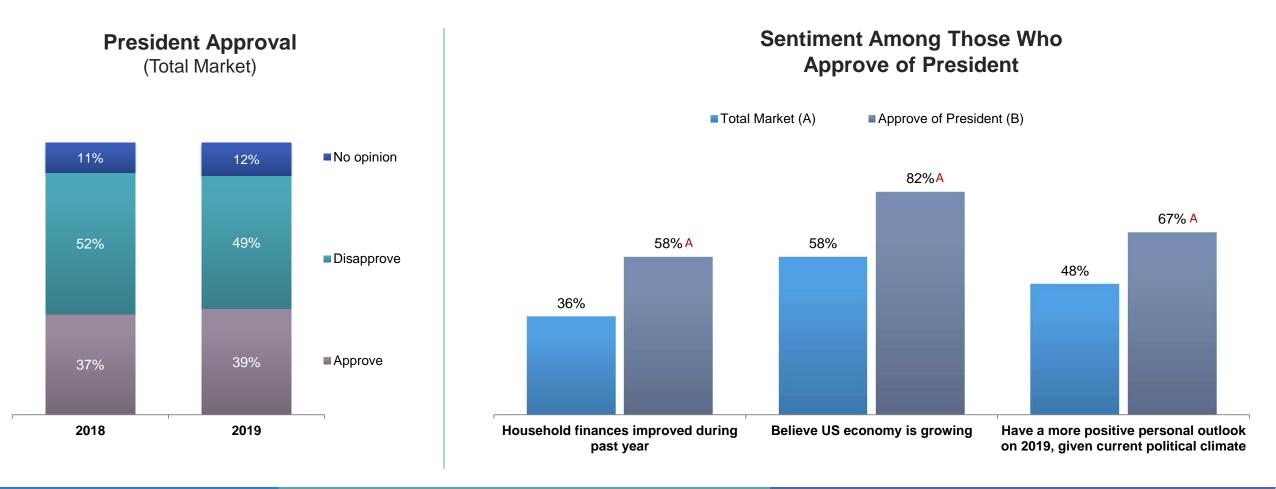
<u>Question</u>: What affect does the current political climate have on your personal outlook for the upcoming year?



Base – 2019: Hispanics (n=500), Whites (n=500), African Americans (n=250), Asians (n=250)

Overall, the approval rate for the U.S. president has remained statistically unchanged.

• As expected, those who approve of the president also have a significantly more positive outlook on the economy.







Sample Profile - 2019

	Hispanics	Whites	African- Americans	Asians
Male	51%	50%	48%	47%
Female	49%	50%	52%	53%
Age				
18 to 34	45%	34%	41%	40%
35 to 64	55%	67%	59%	60%
Mean age	37	42	39	40
Census Region				
Northeast	14%	19%	17%	21%
Midwest	9%	26%	17%	12%
South	37%	35%	57%	23%
West	40%	20%	9%	44%

	Hispanics	White	African- American	Asian
Born in the U.S.	60%	95%	93%	45%
Moved here	40%	5%	7%	55%
Household Income				
Under \$50,000 (Net)	51%	33%	59%	29%
\$50K – \$99K (Net)	29%	32%	26%	27%
\$100K+ (Net)	16%	31%	13%	40%
Median income (\$000)	\$46	\$64	\$37	\$80
Educational Attainment				
High school grad/GED	35%	21%	33%	8%
Some college/AA/ trade/technical school (NET)	35%	38%	45%	32%
Bachelor's degree or higher (NET)	30%	40%	21%	60%

2019 – Base: Hispanics (n=500), Whites (n=500), African Americans (n=250), Asians (n=250)



Sample Profile - 2019

	Hispanics
Language Spoken at Home	
Spanish dominant	35%
Spanish and English equally	35%
English dominant	30%
Country of Origin	
Mexican	63%
Puerto Rican	11%
South American	11%
Central American	4%
Cuban	5%
Dominican	2%
Acculturation	
Less Acculturated	16%
Bicultural	59%
More Acculturated	25%

2018 - Base: Hispanics (n=500)

